INDEX OF AUTHORS

ADDINK, A. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.

AGUAYO, A. J., BRAY, G. M., RASMINSKY, M., ZWIMPFER, T., CARTER, D. AND VIDAL-SANZ, M. Synaptic connections made by axons regenerating in the central nervous system of adult mammals **153**, 199

AHEARN, G. A. Proline transport by brush-border membrane vesicles of starfish pyloric caeca **150**, 453

ALBERT, P. J. *See* MITCHELL, B. K.

ALEXANDER, R. McN. *See* ROME, L. C.

ALTRINGHAM, J. D. AND JOHNSTON, I. A. Modelling muscle power output in a swimming fish **148**, 395

— Scaling effects on muscle function: power output of isolated fish muscle fibres performing oscillatory work **151**, 453

AMAKU, J. *See* BRACKENBURY, J.

ANDERSEN, N. A. *See* GLASS, M. L.

ANDO, M. Effects of bicarbonate on salt and water transport across the intestine of the seawater eel **150**, 367

ANDO, M. AND SUBRAMANYAM, M. V. V. Bicarbonate transport systems in the intestine of the seawater eel **150**, 381

AOTA, S., HOLMGREN, K. D., GALLAUGHER, P. AND RANDALL, P. J. A possible role for catecholamines in the ventilatory responses associated with internal acidosis or external hypoxia in rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* **151**, 57

ARCE, S. M. *See* GRAHAM, J. B.

ARÉCHIGA, H., BAÑUELOS, E., FRIXIONE, E., PICONES, A. AND RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA, L. Modulation of crayfish retinal sensitivity by 5-hydroxytryptamine **150**, 123

ARÉCHIGA, H. *See* PICONES, A.

ARSHAVSKY, YU. I., DELIAGINA, T. G., GELFAND, I. M., ORLOVSKY, G. N., PANCHIN, YU. T., PAVLOVA, G. A. AND POPOVA, L. B. Neural control of heart beat in the pteropod mollusc *Clione limacina*: coordination of circulatory and locomotor systems **148**, 461

ATWOOD, H. L. AND GOVIND, C. K. Activity-dependent and age-dependent recruitment and regulation of synapses in identified crustacean neurones **153**, 105

AUGUSTINE, G. J. *See* SANCHEZ, M. E.

AXELSSON, M., FARRELL, A. P. AND NILSSON, S. Effects of hypoxia and drugs on the cardiovascular dynamics of the Atlantic hagfish *Myxine glutinosa* **151**, 297

BAADER, A. The posture of the abdomen during locust flight: regulation by steering and ventilatory interneurones **151**, 109

BAILEY, J. R. AND DRIEDZIC, W. R. Enhanced maximum frequency and force development of fish hearts following temperature acclimation **149**, 239

BAÑUELOS, E. *See* ARÉCHIGA, H.

BARNES, W. J. P. Sensory basis and functional role of eye movements elicited during locomotion in the land crab *Cardisoma guanhumi* **154**, 99

BATTRAM, J. C. AND EDDY, F. B. Recovery of chloride uptake in seawater-adapted rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) after transfer to fresh water **148**, 489

BAUDINETTE, R. V. *See* GEISER, F.

BAUMEL, J. J., WILSON, J. A. AND BERGREN, D. R. The ventilatory movements of the avian pelvis and tail: function of the muscles of the tail region of the pigeon (*Columba livia*) **151**, 263

BEALL, S. P., LANGLEY, D. J. AND EDWARDS, D. H. Inhibition of escape tailflip in crayfish during backward walking and the defense posture **152**, 577

BENNETT, A. F. *See* JAYNE, B. C.

BENOIT, E. A quantitative description of nodal membrane currents in myelinated nerve fibres of the lizard *Anolis carolinensis* **151**, 405

BENVENUTI, S., BROWN, A. I., GAGLIARDO, A. AND NOZZOLINI, M. Are American homing pigeons genetically different from Italian ones? **148**, 235

BERGMAN, H. *See* WRIGHT, P. A.

BERGREN, D. R. *See* BAUMEL, J. J.

BEWICK, G. S., PRICE, D. A. AND COTTRELL, G. A. The fast response mediated by the C3 motoneurone of *Helix* is not attributable to the contained FMRFamide **148**, 201

BIDANI, A. *See* HEMING, T. A.

BIGIANI, A. AND PELLEGRINO, M. Reduction in extrasynaptic acetylcholine sensitivity of axotomized anterior pagoda neurones in the leech **151**, 423

BILO, D. *See* DORNFELDT, K.

BLAKE, R. W. *See* HARPER, D. G.

BLOCK, B. A. *See* HEBRANK, J. H.

BLUM, P. C. *See* GOLDSTEIN, L.
BONFANTI, P. *See* SACCHI, V. F.
BONHOEFFER, F. *See* MÜLLER, B.
BOOKMAN, R. *See* GARCÍA, U.
BOOKMAN, R. J. AND LIU, Y. Analysis of calcium channel properties in cultured leech Retzius cells by internal perfusion, voltage-clamp and single-channel recording **149**, 223
BRACKENBURY, J. AND AMAKU, J. Effects of combined abdominal and thoracic air-sac occlusion on respiration in domestic fowl **152**, 93
BRÄUNIG, P. The mandibular ganglion – a new peripheral ganglion of the locust **148**, 313
BRAY, G. M. *See* AGUAYO, A. J.
BREZDEN, B. L. AND GARDNER, D. R. Non-voltage-gated calcium channels in snail heart ventricle cells **150**, 187
BRILL, R. W. *See* JONES, D. R.
BRIX, O., CONDÒ, S. G., COLOSIMO, A. AND GIARDINA, B. The influence of salinity acclimation on the temperature sensitivity of oxygen binding to the haemocyanin of the prosobranch *Neptunea antiqua* **149**, 417
BRODFUEHRER, P. D. AND COHEN, A. H. Initiation of swimming activity in the medicinal leech by glutamate, quisqualate and kainate **154**, 567
BROOKS, D. D., HUDDART, H., LENNARD, R. AND HILL, R. B. Calcium utilization in contractures induced by acetylcholine or high-potassium saline in molluscan proboscis muscles **149**, 379
BROOKS, S. P. J. AND STOREY, K. B. Glycolytic enzyme binding and metabolic control in estivation and anoxia in the land snail *Otala lactea* **151**, 193
BROWN, A. I. *See* BENVENUTI, S.
BROWN, S. E. S. *See* HEMING, T. A.
BUCHANAN, J. *See* SANCHEZ, M. E.
BUCK, C. AND EDWARDS, J. S. The effect of appendage and scale loss on instar duration in adult firebrats, *Thermobia domestica* (Thysanura) **151**, 341
BURGGREN, W. W., INFANTINO, R. L. AND TOWNSEND, D. S. Developmental changes in cardiac and metabolic physiology of the direct-developing tropical frog *Eleutherodactylus coqui* **152**, 129
BURLESON, M. L. AND SMATRESK, N. J. Effects of sectioning cranial nerves IX and X on cardiovascular and ventilatory reflex responses to hypoxia and NaCN in channel catfish **154**, 407
BURNETT, L. *See* LAI, N. C.
BURNETT, L. E. AND TOWLE, D. W. Sodium ion uptake by perfused gills of the blue crab *Callinectes sapidus*: effects of ouabain and amiloride **149**, 293
BÜSCHGES, A. Nonspiking pathways in a joint-control loop of the stick insect *Carausius morosus* **151**, 133
BUSHNELL, P. G. *See* JONES, D. R.
BUTLER, P. J. *See* JONES, D. R.
BUWALDA, R. J. A. *See* SCHELLART, N. A. M.
BYRNE, R. A. *See* DIETZ, T. H.

CAMPANINI, F. *See* SACCHI, V. F.
CAMPBELL, G. *See* SO, K.-F.
CAMPBELL, P. J. AND JONES, M. B. Water permeability of *Palaemon longirostris* and other euryhaline prawns **150**, 145
CARRIER, D. Activity in the hypaxial muscles during walking in the lizard *Iguana iguana* **152**, 453
CARTER, D. *See* AGUAYO, A. J.
CHAMBERLIN, M. E. Ion transport across the midgut of the tobacco hornworm (*Manduca sexta*) **150**, 425
— Luminal alkalinization by the isolated midgut of the tobacco hornworm (*Manduca sexta*) **150**, 467
CHILDRESS, J. J. *See* SANDERS, N. K.
— *See* SOMERO, G. N.
CLARAC, F. *See* MÜLLER, U.
CLOUTIER, D. *See* THOMAS, D. W.
COHEN, A. H. *See* BRODFUEHRER, P. D.
COLOSIMO, A. *See* BRIX, O.
CONDÒ, S. G. *See* BRIX, O.
COOKE, I. M. *See* GRAF, R. A.
CORRETTE, B. J. Prey capture in the praying mantis *Tenodera aridifolia sinensis*: coordination of the strike sequence and capture movements **148**, 147
CORSI, A., GRANATA, A. L. AND HUDLICKA, O. Effect of activity on performance and morphology in ischaemic rat slow muscles **152**, 265
COSSINS, A. R. AND KILBEY, R. V. The temperature dependence of the adrenergic Na^+/H^+ exchanger of trout erythrocytes **148**, 303
COTTRELL, G. A. *See* BEWICK, G. S.
— *See* GREEN, K. A.
COURTICE, G. P. Effect of temperature on cardiac vagal action in the toad *Bufo marinus* **149**, 439
CREST, M., EHILE, E., PIN, T., WATANABE, K. AND GOLA, M. Plateau-generating nerve cells in *Helix*: properties of the

repolarizing voltage-gated and Ca^{2+}-activated potassium currents **152**, 211
CREST, M. *See* PIN, T.
CROGHAN, P. C. AND NOBLE-NESBITT, J. Control of cuticular water permeability in insects **149**, 505
CROGHAN, P. C. *See* DIXON, A. F. G.
CZAJKA, M. C. AND LEE, R. E. A rapid cold-hardening response protecting against cold shock injury in *Drosophila melanogaster* **148**, 245

DAI, Z.-S. *See* FENG, T. P.
DANIEL, T. *See* MEYHÖFER, E.
DAVID, J. A. AND SATTELLE, D. B. Ionic basis of membrane potential and of acetylcholine-induced currents in the cell body of the fast coxal depressor motor neurone **151**, 21
DE HAAN, A. *See* ETTEMA, G. J. C.
DELIAGINA, T. G. AND ORLOVSKY, G. N. Control of locomotion in the freshwater snail *Planorbis corneus*. I. Locomotory repertoire of the snail **152**, 389
— Control of locomotion in the freshwater snail *Planorbis corneus*. II. Differential control of various zones of the ciliated epithelium **152**, 405
DELIAGINA, T. G. *See* ARSHAVSKY, YU. I.
DEWAR, H. *See* GRAHAM, J. B.
DiCAPRIO, R. A. An interneurone mediating motor programme switching in the ventilatory system of the crab **154**, 517
DICKINSON, M. H. Comparison of encoding properties of campaniform sensilla on the fly wing **151**, 245
— Linear and nonlinear encoding properties of an identified mechanoreceptor on the fly wing measured with mechanical noise stimuli **151**, 219
DIETZ, T. H. AND BYRNE, R. A. Potassium and rubidium levels in freshwater bivalves **150**, 395
DIXON, A. F. G., CROGHAN, P. C. AND GOWING, R. P. The mechanism by which aphids adhere to smooth surfaces **152**, 243
DOBLE, K. E. *See* PRICE, D. A.
DORNFELDT, K. AND BILO, D. Effects of intranasal application of the local anaesthetic Xylocaine on vestibulo-, optocollic and postural reflexes of the head, and on tonic immobility in homing pigeons: implications for experiments on pigeon homing **149**, 95
DOW, J. A. T. AND O'DONNELL, M. J. Reversible alkalinization by *Manduca sexta* midgut **150**, 247
DREWES, C. D. *See* O'GARA, B. A.
DRIEDZIC, W. R. *See* BAILEY, J. R.
DUBAS, F. Inhibitory effect of L-glutamate on the neuropile arborizations of flight motoneurones in locusts **148**, 501
DUDLEY, R. Biomechanics of flight in neotropical butterflies: morphometrics and kinematics **150**, 35
DUDLEY, R. AND ELLINGTON, C. P. Mechanics of forward flight in bumblebees. I. Kinematics and morphology **148**, 19
— Mechanics of forward flight in bumblebees. II. Quasi-steady lift and power requirements **148**, 53

EDDY, F. B. *See* BATTRAM, J. C.
EDWARDS, D. H. *See* BEALL, S. P.
EDWARDS, J. S. *See* BUCK, C.
EGGENREICH, U. AND KRAL, K. External design and field of view of the compound eyes in a raptorial neuropteran insect, *Mantispa styriaca* **148**, 353
EHILE, E. *See* CREST, M.
— *See* PIN, T.
ELLINGTON, C. P. *See* DUDLEY, R.
ERKELENS, C. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.
ERULKAR, S. D. *See* NICHOLLS, J. G.
ESCH, H. *See* GOLLER, F.
ESHEL, D., SHINGYOJI, C., YOSHIMURA, K., GIBBONS, B. H., GIBBONS, I. R. AND TAKAHASHI, K. Transient behaviour of sea urchin sperm flagella following an abrupt change in beat frequency **152**, 441
ETTEMA, G. J. C., HUIJING, P. A., VAN INGEN SCHENAU, G. J. AND DE HAAN, A. Effects of prestretch at the onset of stimulation on mechanical work output of rat medial gastrocnemius muscle–tendon complex **152**, 333
ETTEMA, G. J. C., VAN SOEST, A. J. AND HUIJING, P. A. The role of series elastic structures in prestretch-induced work enhancement during isotonic and isokinetic contractions **154**, 121
EVANS, P. D. *See* ROBB, S.

FARRELL, A. P. *See* AXELSSON, M.
FEDER, M. E. *See* PINDER, A. W.
FENG, T. P. AND DAI, Z.-S. The neuromuscular junction revisited: Ca^{2+} channels and transmitter release in cholinergic neurones in *Xenopus* nerve and muscle cell culture **153**, 129
FENTON, M. B. *See* YAGER, D. D.
FERNANDES, P. L. *See* MACHADO, J.
FERREIRA, H. G. *See* MACHADO, J.
FERREIRA, K. G. *See* MACHADO, J.

FIELD, L. H., NEWLAND, P. L. AND HISADA, M. Physiology and structure of three new uropod proprioceptors in the crayfish *Procambarus clarkii* **154**, 179
FIELD, P. M. *See* RAISMAN, G.
FINCHAM, D. A,, WOLOWYK, M. W. AND YOUNG, J. D. Characterisation of amino acid transport in red blood cells of a primitive vertebrate, the Pacific hagfish (*Eptatretus stouti*) **154**, 355
FISHER, G. *See* HAINSWORTH, F. R.
FLIK, G. *See* VAN DER VELDEN, J. A.
FRANK, E. AND MENDELSON, B. Specification of synaptic connections mediating the simple stretch reflex **153**, 71
FRASER, S. E. AND O'ROURKE, N. A. *In situ* analysis of neuronal dynamics and positional cues in the patterning of nerve connections **153**, 61
FRENCH, J. *See* HAYS, G. C.
FRIXIONE, E. *See* ARÉCHIGA, H.
FULL, R. J. AND TU, M. S. Mechanics of six-legged runners **148**, 129
FULL, R. J. AND TULLIS, A. Energetics of ascent: insects on inclines **149**, 307
FULL, R. J., ZUCCARELLO, D. A. AND TULLIS, A. Effect of variation in form on the cost of terrestrial locomotion **150**, 233
FUNKE, R. P. *See* ROME, L. C.

GAGLIARDO, A. *See* BENVENUTI, S.
GAGNÉ, D. *See* THOMAS, D. W.
GALLAUGHER, P. *See* AOTA, S.
GALLER, S., HUTZLER, C. AND HALLER, T. Effects of taurine on Ca^{2+}-dependent force development of skinned muscle fibre preparations **152**, 255
GANS, C., GORNIAK, G. C. AND MORGAN, W. K. Bite-to-bite variation of muscular activity in cats **151**, 1
GARCÍA, U., GRUMBACHER-REINERT, S., BOOKMAN, R. AND REUTER, H. Distribution of Na^+ and K^+ currents in soma, axons and growth cones of leech Retzius neurones in culture **150**, 1
GARDNER, D. R. *See* BREZDEN, B. L.
GEISER, F. AND BAUDINETTE, R. V. The relationship between body mass and rate of rewarming from hibernation and daily torpor in mammals **151**, 349
GELFAND, I. M. *See* ARSHAVSKY, YU. I.
GIARDINA, B. *See* BRIX, O.
GIBBONS, B. H. *See* ESHEL, D.
GIBBONS, I. R. *See* ESHEL, D.
GIORDANA, B. *See* SACCHI, V. F.
GLASS, M. L., ANDERSEN, N. A., KRUHØFFER, M., WILLIAMS, E. M. AND HEISLER, N. Combined effects of environmental P_{O_2} and temperature on ventilation and blood gases in the carp *Cyprinus carpio* **148**, 1
GOLA, M. *See* CREST, M.
— *See* PIN, T.
GOLDSTEIN, L., LUER, C. A. AND BLUM, P. C. Taurine accumulation by the heart of embryonic skates, *Raja eglanteria* **150**, 449
GOLLER, F. AND ESCH, H. Comparative study of chill-coma temperatures and muscle potentials in insect flight muscles **150**, 221
GOODMAN, L. J. *See* IBBOTSON, M. R.
GORNIAK, G. C. *See* GANS, C.
GOSS, G. G. AND WOOD, C. M. Na^+ and Cl^- uptake kinetics, diffusive effluxes and acidic equivalent fluxes across the gills of rainbow trout. I. Responses to environmental hyperoxia **152**, 521
— Na^+ and Cl^- uptake kinetics, diffusive effluxes and acidic equivalent fluxes across the gills of rainbow trout. II. Responses to bicarbonate infusion **152**, 549
GOTO, A. *See* IWAMOTO, H.
GOVIND, C. K. *See* ATWOOD, H. L.
GOWING, R. P. *See* DIXON, A. F. G.
GRAF, R. A. AND COOKE, I. M. Primary culture of crustacean stomatogastric neurones in a defined medium **149**, 521
GRAHAM, J. B., DEWAR, H., LAI, N. C., LOWELL, W. R. AND ARCE, S. M. Aspects of shark swimming performance determined using a large water tunnel **151**, 175
GRAHAM, J. B. *See* LAI, N. C.
GRANATA, A. L. *See* CORSI, A.
GREEN, K. A., POWELL, B. AND COTTRELL, G. A. Unitary K^+ currents in growth cones and perikaryon of identified *Helix* neurones in culture **149**, 78
GREENAWAY, P., TAYLOR, H. H. AND MORRIS, S. Adaptations to a terrestrial existence by the robber crab *Birgus latro*. VI. The role of the excretory system in fluid balance **152**, 505
GREENBERG, M. J. *See* PRICE, D. A.
GRIESHABER, M. K. *See* ZANGE, J.
GROBER, M. S. Luminescent flash avoidance in the nocturnal crab *Portunus xantusii*. I. The effects of luminescence and mechanical stimulation on heart rate **148**, 415
— Luminescent flash avoidance in the nocturnal crab *Portunus xantusii*. II. Cardiac and visual responses to variations in simulated luminescent flashes **148**, 427
GROOME, J. R. AND WATSON III, W. H. Involvement of cyclic AMP in multiple, excitatory actions of biogenic amines on

the cardiac ganglion of the horseshoe crab *Limulus polyphemus* **152**, 313

GROOT, J. A. *See* VAN DER VELDEN, J. A.

GRUMBACHER-REINERT, S. *See* GARCÍA, U.

GWILLIAM, G. F. AND STUART, A. E. Characteristics of neurones projecting from the supraoesophageal ganglion in the shadow reflex pathway of the barnacle **151**, 83

HAINSWORTH, F. R., FISHER, G. AND PRECUP, E. Rates of energy processing by blowflies: the uses for a joule vary with food quality and quantity **150**, 257

HALLER, T. *See* GALLER, S.

HAMORI, J. Morphological plasticity of postsynaptic neurones in reactive synaptogenesis **153**, 251

HANCOCK, N. A. *See* HARPER, A. A.

HAND, S. C. *See* REES, B. B.

HANOZET, G. M. *See* SACCHI, V. F.

HANSON, M., WESTERBERG, H. AND ÖBLAD, M. The role of magnetic statoconia in dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) **151**, 205

HARPER, A. A., WATT, P. W., HANCOCK, N. A. AND MACDONALD, A. G. Temperature acclimation effects on carp nerve: a comparison of nerve conduction, membrane fluidity and lipid composition **154**, 305

HARPER, D. G. AND BLAKE, R. W. Fast-start performance of rainbow trout *Salmo gairdneri* and northern pike *Esox lucius* **150**, 321

HARRISON, J. F., WONG, C. J. H. AND PHILLIPS, J. E. Haemolymph buffering in the locust *Schistocerca gregaria* **154**, 573

HAYS, G. C., WEBB, P. I., FRENCH, J. AND SPEAKMAN, J. R. Doppler radar: a non-invasive technique for measuring ventilation rate in resting bats **150**, 443

HEBRANK, J. H., HEBRANK, M. R., LONG, J. H., BLOCK, B. A. AND WAINWRIGHT, S. A. Backbone mechanics of the blue marlin *Makaira nigricans* (Pisces: Istiophoridae) **148**, 449

HEBRANK, M. R. *See* HEBRANK, J. H.

HEIEIS, M. R. A. *See* JONES, D. R.

HEINE, C. *See* TUCKER, V. A.

HEINRICH, B. Is 'reflectance' basking real? **154**, 31

HEISLER, N. *See* GLASS, M. L.

HEMING, T. A., VANOYE, C. G., BROWN, S. E. S. AND BIDANI, A. Cytoplasmic pH recovery in acid-loaded haemocytes of squid (*Sepioteuthis lessoniana*) **148**, 385

HENSLER, K. AND ROWELL, C. H. F. Control of optomotor responses by descending deviation detector neurones in intact flying locusts **149**, 191

HILL, R. B. *See* BROOKS, D. D.

HISADA, M. *See* FIELD, L. H.

— *See* NAKAGAWA, H.

— *See* TOGA, T.

HOLLIDAY, C. W., ROYE, D. B. AND ROER, R. D. Salinity-induced changes in branchial Na^+/K^+-ATPase activity and transepithelial potential difference in the brine shrimp *Artemia salina* **150**, 279

HOLMGREN, K. D. *See* AOTA, S.

HOULIHAN, D. F. *See* NAGELKERKE, L. A. J.

HOY, R. R. *See* MAY, M. L.

HUDDART, H. *See* BROOKS, D. D.

HUDLICKA, O. *See* CORSI, A.

HUGHES, P. M. *See* THOMAS, A. L. R.

HUIJING, P. A. *See* ETTEMA, G. J. C.

HUTZLER, C. *See* GALLER, S.

IBBOTSON, M. R. AND GOODMAN, L. J. Response characteristics of four wide-field motion-sensitive descending interneurones in *Apis mellifera* **148**, 255

IGNASZEWSKI, L. A. *See* WHEATLY, M. G.

INFANTINO, R. L. *See* BURGGREN, W. W.

IWAMOTO, H., MURAOKA, A., GOTO, A. AND SUGI, H. Force maintenance with reduced ability to shorten actively in barnacle striated muscle **148**, 281

JACQUET, G. *See* PIN, T.

JANS, A. W. H. *See* ZANGE, J.

JAYNE, B. C., BENNETT, A. F. AND LAUDER, G. V. Muscle recruitment during terrestrial locomotion: how speed and temperature affect fibre type use in a lizard **152**, 101

JAYNE, B. C., LAUDER, G. V., REILLY, S. M. AND WAINWRIGHT, P. C. The effect of sampling rate on the analysis of digital electromyograms from vertebrate muscle **154**, 557

JENSEN, F. B. Nitrite and red cell function in carp: control factors for nitrite entry, membrane potassium ion permeation, oxygen affinity and methaemoglobin formation **152**, 149

JOHANNESEN, H. AND NICOL, S. C. Effects of cold exposure on oxygen consumption, ventilation and interclavicular air-sac gases in the little penguin (*Eudyptula minor*) **154**, 397

JOHNSTON, I. A. *See* ALTRINGHAM, J. D.

JONES, D. R., BRILL, R. W., BUTLER, P. J., BUSHNELL, P. J. AND HEIEIS, M. R. A.

Measurement of ventilation volume in swimming tunas **149**, 491
JONES, E. G. The role of afferent activity in the maintenance of primate neocortical function **153**, 155
JONES, G. *See* THOMAS, A. L. R.
JONES, M. B. *See* CAMPBELL, P. J.
JOSEPHSON, R. K. *See* STEVENSON, R. D.

KALIL, R. E. The influence of action potentials on the development of the central visual pathway in mammals **153**, 261
KAUFMANN, R. Respiratory cost of swimming in larval and juvenile cyprinids **150**, 343
KAWAMURA, K., MURASE, S. AND YUASA, S. Development of the rodent cerebellum and synaptic re-formation of donor climbing terminals on spines of the host Purkinje dendrites after chemical deafferentation **153**, 289
KILBEY, R. V. *See* COSSINS, A. R.
KIRKPATRICK, S. J. The moment of inertia of bird wings **151**, 489
KLEINFELD, D., PARSONS, T. D., RACCUIA-BEHLING, F., SALZBERG, B. M. AND OBAID, A. L. Foreign connections are formed *in vitro* by *Aplysia californica* interneurone L10 and its *in vivo* followers and non-followers **154**, 237
KOLAR, Z. I. *See* VAN DER VELDEN, J. A.
KRAL, K. *See* EGGENREICH, U.
KRUHØFFER, M. *See* GLASS, M. L.
KUFFLER, D. P. *See* NICHOLLS, J. G.

LAI, N. C., GRAHAM, J. B. AND BURNETT, L. Blood respiratory properties and the effect of swimming on blood gas transport in the leopard shark *Triakis semifasciata* **151**, 161
LAI, N. C. *See* GRAHAM, J. B.
LALLIER, F. H. AND WALSH, P. J. Urate does not accumulate in the haemolymph of exercised blue crabs, *Callinectes sapidus* **154**, 581
LAND, M. F. AND NILSSON, D.-E. Observations on the compound eyes of the deep-sea ostracod *Macrocypridina castanea* **148**, 221
LANGLEY, D. J. *See* BEALL, S. P.
LAPIED, B., MALÉCOT, C. O. AND PELHATE, M. Patch-clamp study of the properties of the sodium current in cockroach single isolated adult aminergic neurones **151**, 387
LARIMER, J. L. *See* MURCHISON, D.
LAUDER, G. V. *See* JAYNE, B. C.
— *See* SANFORD, C. P. J.
LEE, R. E. *See* CZAJKA, M. C.
LEE, T. D. *See* PRICE, D. A.
LENNARD, R. *See* BROOKS, D. D.
LESSER, W. *See* PRICE, D. A.
LEUCHT, T. Interactions of light and gravity reception with magnetic fields in *Xenopus laevis* **148**, 325
LIEBERMAN, A. R. *See* SO, K.-F.
LIGHTON, J. R. B. Slow discontinuous ventilation in the Namib dune-sea ant *Camponotus detritus* (Hymenoptera, Formicidae) **151**, 71
LIGHTON, J. R. B. AND LOVEGROVE, B. G. A temperature-induced switch from diffusive to convective ventilation in the honeybee **154**, 509
LIN, H. AND RANDALL, D. J. The effect of varying water pH on the acidification of expired water in rainbow trout **149**, 149
LIU, Y. *See* BOOKMAN, R. J.
— *See* NICHOLLS, J. G.
LONDRAVILLE, R. L. AND SIDELL, B. D. Ultrastructure of aerobic muscle in antarctic fishes may contribute to maintenance of diffusive fluxes **150**, 205
LONG, J. H. *See* HEBRANK, J. H.
LOVEGROVE, B. G. *See* LIGHTON, J. R. B.
LOWELL, W. R. *See* GRAHAM, J. B.
LUER, C. A. *See* GOLDSTEIN, L.
LUGTENBURG, J. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.

MACDONALD, A. G. *See* HARPER, A. A.
MACHADO, J., FERREIRA, K. G., FERREIRA, H. G. AND FERNANDES, P. L. The acid–base balance of the outer mantle epithelium of *Anodonta cygnea* **150**, 159
MACHIN, J. *See* WRIGHT, J. C.
McKEAN, T. A. Myosin ATPase activity of muskrat, guinea pig and rat hearts **149**, 499
McMAHAN, U. J. *See* MAGILL-SOLC, C.
MACMILLAN, D. L. *See* PASZTOR, V. M.
MAGILL-SOLC, C. AND McMAHAN, U. J. Synthesis and transport of agrin-like molecules in motor neurons **153**, 1
MALÉCOT, C. O. AND SATTELLE, D. B. Single-channel recordings from insect neuronal GABA-activated chloride channels **151**, 495
MALÉCOT, C. O. *See* LAPIED, B.
MALVIN, G. M. AND RIEDEL, C. Autonomic regulation of cutaneous vascular resistance in the bullfrog *Rana catesbeiana* **152**, 425
MANN, S. *See* SPARKS, N. H. C.
MARDEN, J. H. Maximum load-lifting and induced power output of Harris' hawks are general functions of flight muscle mass **149**, 511
MARTIN, R. J. *See* PENNINGTON, A. J.

MAY, M. L. AND HOY, R. R. Leg-induced steering in flying crickets **151**, 485
— Ultrasound-induced yaw movements in the flying Australian field cricket (*Teleogryllus oceanicus*) **149**, 177
MAY, M. L. *See* YAGER, D. D.
MENDELSON, B. *See* FRANK, E.
MEYHÖFER, E. AND DANIEL, T. Dynamic mechanical properties of extensor muscle cells of the shrimp *Pandalus danae*: cell design for escape locomotion **151**, 435
MILLER, B. A. AND USHERWOOD, P. N. R. Characteristics of five types of K^+ channel in cultured locust muscle **154**, 45
MITCHELL, B. K., SMITH, J. J. B., ALBERT, P. J. AND WHITEHEAD, A. T. Variance: a possible coding mechanism for gustatory sensilla on the labellum of the fleshfly *Sarcophaga bullata* **150**, 19
MORGAN, W. K. *See* GANS, C.
MOROZ, B. M. *See* ROMBOUGH, P. J.
MORRIS, S. *See* GREENAWAY, P.
MOTTA, P. J. *See* SPARKS, N. H. C.
MÜLLER, B., STAHL, B. AND BONHOEFFER, F. *In vitro* experiments on axonal guidance and growth-cone collapse **153**, 29
MÜLLER, U. AND CLARAC, F. Dactyl sensory influences on rock lobster locomotion. I. Intrasegmental and intersegmental leg reflexes during standing and walking **148**, 89
— Dactyl sensory influences on rock lobster locomotion. II. Role in interleg coordination **148**, 113
MUNGER, R. S. *See* PLAYLE, R. C.
MURAOKA, A. *See* IWAMOTO, H.
MURASE, S. *See* KAWAMURA, K.
MURCHISON, D. AND LARIMER, J. L. Dual motor output interneurons in the abdominal ganglia of the crayfish *Procambarus clarkii*: synaptic activation of motor outputs in both the swimmeret and abdominal positioning systems by single interneurons **150**, 269

NAGELKERKE, L. A. J., PANNEVIS, M. C., HOULIHAN, D. F. AND SECOMBES, C. J. Oxygen uptake of rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* phagocytes following stimulation of the respiratory burst **154**, 339
NAITOH, Y. *See* OAMI, K.
NAKAGAWA, H. AND HISADA, M. A vibration-sensitive descending statocyst interneurone in the crayfish *Procambarus clarkii* **149**, 361
— Inhibitory connections underlying the directional sensitivity of the equilibrium system in the crayfish *Procambarus clarkii* **152**, 305
NALBACH, H.-O. Discontinuous turning reaction during escape in soldier crabs **148**, 483
— *See* PAUL, H.
NEWLAND, P. L. *See* FIELD, L. H.
NICHOLLS, J. G., LIU, Y., PAYTON, B. W. AND KUFFLER, D. P. The specificity of synapse formation by identified leech neurones in culture **153**, 141
NICHOLLS, J. G., STEWART, R. R., ERULKAR, S. D. AND SAUNDERS, N. R. Reflexes, fictive respiration and cell division in the brain and spinal cord of the newborn opossum, *Monodelphis domestica*, isolated and maintained *in vitro* **152**, 1
NICOL, S. C. *See* JOHANNESEN, H.
NIIDA, A., SADAKANE, K. AND YAMAGUCHI, T. Stretch receptor organs in the thorax of a terrestrial isopod (*Armadillidium vulgare*) **149**, 515
NIKINMAA, M., TIIHONEN, K. AND PAAJASTE, M. Adrenergic control of red cell pH in salmonid fishes: roles of the sodium/proton exchange, Jacobs–Stewart cycle and membrane potential **154**, 257
NILSSON, D.-E. *See* LAND, M. F.
NILSSON, E. K. *See* SHADWICK, R. E.
NILSSON, G. E. Long-term anoxia in crucian carp: changes in the levels of amino acid and monoamine neurotransmitters in the brain, catecholamines in chromaffin tissue, and liver glycogen **150**, 295
NILSSON, S. *See* AXELSSON, M.
NOBLE-NESBITT, J. *See* CROGHAN, P. C.
NOZZOLINI, M. *See* BENVENUTI, S.
NUÑO, C. M. *See* SANCHEZ, M. E.

OAMI, K., NAITOH, Y. AND SIBAOKA, T. Distribution of ion channels in the membrane of the dinoflagellate *Noctiluca miliaris* **150**, 473
OBAID, A. L. *See* KLEINFELD, D.
ÖBLAD, M. *See* HANSON, M.
O'BRIEN, J. AND VETTER, R. D. Production of thiosulphate during sulphide oxidation by mitochondria of the symbiont-containing bivalve *Solemya reidi* **149**, 133
O'DONNELL, M. J. *See* DOW, J. A. T.
O'DOR, R. K., WELLS, J. AND WELLS, M. J. Speed, jet pressure and oxygen consumption relationships in free-swimming *Nautilus* **154**, 383

O'GARA, B. A. AND DREWES, C. D. Modulation of tension production by octopamine in the metathoracic dorsal longitudinal muscle of the cricket *Teleogryllus oceanicus* **149**, 161
ORCHARD, I. *See* RAMIREZ, J.-M.
ORLOVSKY, G. N. *See* ARSHAVSKY, YU. I.
— *See* DELIAGINA, T. G.
O'ROURKE, N. A. *See* FRASER, S. E.
OSORIO, D., SRINIVASAN, M. V. AND PINTER, R. B. What causes edge fixation in walking flies? **149**, 281

PAAJASTE, M. *See* NIKINMAA, M.
PANCHIN, YU. T. *See* ARSHAVSKY, YU. I.
PANNEVIS, M. C. *See* NAGELKERKE, L. A. J.
PARSONS, T. D. *See* KLEINFELD, D.
PASZTOR, V. M. AND MACMILLAN, D. L. The actions of proctolin, octopamine and serotonin on crustacean proprioceptors show species and neurone specificity **152**, 485
PAUL, D. H. AND ROBERTS, B. L. Spinal neuronal activity during the pectoral fin reflex in the dogfish: pathways for reflex generation and cerebellar control **148**, 403
PAUL, H., NALBACH, H.-O. AND VARJÚ, D. Eye movements in the rock crab *Pachygrapsus marmoratus* walking along straight and curved paths **154**, 81
PAVLOVA, G. A. *See* ARSHAVSKY, YU. I.
PAYTON, B. W. *See* NICHOLLS, J. G.
PEARSON, K. G. AND RAMIREZ, J. M. Influence of input from the forewing stretch receptors on motoneurones in flying locusts **151**, 317
PEARSON, M. P., SPRIET, L. L. AND STEVENS, E. D. Effect of sprint training on swim performance and white muscle metabolism during exercise and recovery in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) **149**, 45
PELHATE, M. *See* LAPIED, B.
PELLEGRINO, M. *See* BIGIANI, A.
PELSTER, B. AND WEBER, R. E. Influence of organic phosphates on the Root effect of multiple fish haemoglobins **149**, 425
PENNINGTON, A. J. AND MARTIN, R. J. A patch-clamp study of acetylcholine-activated ion channels in *Ascaris suum* muscle **154**, 201
PENNYCUICK, C. J. Predicting wingbeat frequency and wavelength of birds **150**, 171
PERRY, S. F. *See* WALSH, P. J.
— *See* WOOD, C. M.
— *See* WRIGHT, P. A.
PHILLIPS, J. E. *See* HARRISON, J. F.
PICONES, A. AND ARÉCHIGA, H. Electrophysiological properties of crayfish retinal photoreceptors **150**, 111
PICONES, A. *See* ARÉCHIGA, H.
PIN, T., CREST, M., EHILE, E., JACQUET, G. AND GOLA, M. Plateau-generating nerve cells in *Helix*: morphological and electrophysiological characteristics **152**, 189
PIN, T. *See* CREST, M.
PINDER, A. W. AND FEDER, M. E. Effect of boundary layers on cutaneous gas exchange **154**, 67
PINTER, R. B. *See* OSORIO, D.
PLAYLE, R. C., MUNGER, R. S. AND WOOD, C. M. Effects of catecholamines on gas exchange and ventilation in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) **152**, 353
POLAK, P. *See* VAN DER VELDEN, J. A.
POPOVA, L. B. *See* ARSHAVSKY, YU. I.
PÖRTNER, H.-O. An analysis of the effects of pH on oxygen binding by squid (*Illex illecebrosus*, *Loligo pealei*) haemocyanin **150**, 407
— *See* ZANGE, J.
POWELL, B. *See* GREEN, K. A.
PRANGE, H. D. Temperature regulation by respiratory evaporation in grasshoppers **154**, 463
PRECUP, E. *See* HAINSWORTH, F. R.
PRICE, D. A., LESSER, W., LEE, T. D., DOBLE, K. E. AND GREENBERG, M. J. Seven FMRFamide-related and two SCP-related cardioactive peptides from *Helix* **154**, 421
PRICE, D. A. *See* BEWICK, G. S.

RACCUIA-BEHLING, F. *See* KLEINFELD, D.
RAISMAN, G. AND FIELD, P. M. Synapse formation in the adult brain after lesions and after transplantation of embryonic tissue **153**, 277
RAMIREZ, J.-M. AND ORCHARD, I. Octopaminergic modulation of the forewing stretch receptor in the locust *Locusta migratoria* **149**, 255
RAMIREZ, J. M. *See* PEARSON, K. G.
RANDALL, D. J. *See* AOTA, S.
— *See* LIN, H.
— *See* WRIGHT, P. A.
RASMINSKY, M. *See* AGUAYO, A. J.
RAYNER, J. M. V. *See* THOMAS, A. L. R.
REES, B. B. AND HAND, S. C. Heat dissipation, gas exchange and acid–base status in the land snail *Oreohelix* during short-term estivation **152**, 77
REILLY, S. M. *See* JAYNE, B. C.
REUTER, H. *See* GARCÍA, U.

RIEDEL, C. *See* MALVIN, G. M.
RIND, F. C. A directionally selective motion-detecting neurone in the brain of the locust: physiological and morphological characterization **149**, 1
— Identification of directionally selective motion-detecting neurones in the locust lobula and their synaptic connections with an identified descending neurone **149**, 21
ROBB, S. AND EVANS, P. D. FMRFamide-like peptides in the locust: distribution, partial characterization and bioactivity **149**, 335
ROBERTS, B. L. *See* PAUL, D. H.
RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA, L. *See* ARÉCHIGA, H.
ROER, R. D. *See* HOLLIDAY, C. W.
ROMBOUGH, P. J. AND MOROZ, B. M. The scaling and potential importance of cutaneous and branchial surfaces in respiratory gas exchange in young chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) **154**, 1
ROME, L. C., FUNKE, R. P. AND ALEXANDER, R. MCN. The influence of temperature on muscle velocity and sustained performance in swimming carp **154**, 163
ROWELL, C. H. F. *See* HENSLER, K.
ROYE, D. B. *See* HOLLIDAY, C. W.

SACCHI, V. F., GIORDANA, B., CAMPANINI, F., BONFANTI, P. AND HANOZET, G. M. Leucine uptake in brush-border membrane vesicles from the midgut of a lepidopteran larva *Philosamia cynthia* **149**, 207
SADAKANE, K. *See* NIIDA, A.
SALZBERG, B. M. *See* KLEINFELD, D.
SANCHEZ, M. E., NUÑO, C. M., BUCHANAN, J. AND AUGUSTINE, G. J. Contractions of the squid stellate ganglion **152**, 369
SANDERS, N. K. AND CHILDRESS, J. J. A comparison of the respiratory function of the haemocyanins of vertically migrating and non-migrating pelagic, deep-sea oplophorid shrimps **152**, 167
SANFORD, C. P. J. AND LAUDER, G. V. Kinematics of the tongue-bite apparatus in osteoglossomorph fishes **154**, 137
SATTELLE, D. B. *See* DAVID, J. A.
— *See* MALÉCOT, C. O.
SAUNDERS, N. R. *See* NICHOLLS, J. G.
SCHELLART, N. A. M. AND BUWALDA, R. J. A. Directional variant and invariant hearing thresholds in the rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) **149**, 113
SCHOFIELD, P. K. Oscillations of glial membrane potential in a localized region of the blood–brain barrier of an insect **148**, 335
SECOMBES, C. J. *See* NAGELKERKE, L. A. J.
SHADWICK, R. E. AND NILSSON, E. K. The importance of vascular elasticity in the circulatory system of the cephalopod *Octopus vulgaris* **152**, 471
SHELLIS, R. P. *See* SPARKS, N. H. C.
SHELTON, G. *See* VITALIS, T. Z.
SHINGYOJI, C. *See* ESHEL, D.
SHIPLEY, A. *See* SMITH, P. J. S.
SIBAOKA, T. *See* OAMI, K.
SIDELL, B. D. *See* LONDRAVILLE, R. L.
SIMMERS, J. *See* ZINEBI, H.
SINGER, W. The formation of cooperative cell assemblies in the visual cortex **153**, 177
SINGH, S. AND WU, C.-F. Properties of potassium currents and their role in membrane excitability in *Drosophila* larval muscle fibers **152**, 59
SMATRESK, N. J. *See* BURLESON, M. L.
SMITH, J. J. B. *See* MITCHELL, B. K.
SMITH, P. J. S. AND SHIPLEY, A. Regional variation in the current flow across an insect blood–brain barrier **154**, 371
SO, K.-F., CAMPBELL, G. AND LIEBERMAN, A. R. Development of the mammalian retinogeniculate pathway: target finding, transient synapses and binocular segregation **153**, 85
SOMERO, G. N. AND CHILDRESS, J. J. Scaling of ATP-supplying enzymes, myofibrillar proteins and buffering capacity in fish muscle: relationship to locomotory habit **149**, 319
SOTELO, C. Cerebellar synaptogenesis: what we can learn from mutant mice **153**, 225
SPARKS, N. H. C., MOTTA, P. J., SHELLIS, R. P., WADE, V. J. AND MANN, S. An analytical electron microscopy study of iron-rich teeth from the butterflyfish (*Chaetodon ornatissimus*) **151**, 371
SPEAKMAN, J. R. *See* HAYS, G. C.
SPRIET, L. L. *See* PEARSON, M. P.
SRINIVASAN, M. V. *See* OSORIO, D.
STAHL, B. *See* MÜLLER, B.
STEUDEL, K. The work and energetic cost of locomotion. I. The effects of limb mass distribution in quadrupeds **154**, 273
— The work and energetic cost of locomotion. II. Partitioning the cost of internal and external work within a species **154**, 287
STEVENS, E. D. *See* PEARSON, M. P.
STEVENSON, R. D. AND JOSEPHSON, R. K. Effects of operating frequency and temperature on mechanical power output from moth flight muscle **149**, 61
STEWART, R. R. *See* NICHOLLS, J. G.
STIFFLER, D. F. *See* TOEWS, D. P.

STOREY, K. B. *See* BROOKS, S. P. J.
— *See* WHITWAM, R. E.
STUART, A. E. *See* GWILLIAM, G. F.
SUBRAMANYAM, M. V. V. *See* ANDO, M.
SUGI, H. *See* IWAMOTO, H.

TAKAHASHI, K. *See* ESHEL, D.
TAKAHATA, M. *See* TOGA, T.
TAYLOR, H. H. *See* GREENAWAY, P.
THOMAS, A. L. R., JONES, G., RAYNER, J. M. V. AND HUGHES, P. M. Intermittent gliding flight in the pipistrelle bat (*Pipistrellus pipistrellus*) (Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae) **149**, 407
THOMAS, D. W., CLOUTIER, D. AND GAGNÉ, D. Arrhythmic breathing, apnea and non-steady-state oxygen uptake in hibernating little brown bats (*Myotis lucifugus*) **149**, 395
THOMAS, S. *See* WALSH, P. J.
— *See* WOOD, C. M.
TIIHONEN, K. *See* NIKINMAA, M.
TOEWS, D. P. AND STIFFLER, D. F. Compensation of progressive hypercapnia in the toad (*Bufo marinus*) and the bullfrog (*Rana catesbeiana*) **148**, 293
TOGA, T., TAKAHATA, M. AND HISADA, M. An identified set of local nonspiking interneurones which control the activity of abdominal postural motoneurones in crayfish **148**, 477
TOWLE, D. W. *See* BURNETT, L. E.
TOWNSEND, D. S. *See* BURGGREN, W. W.
TRISLER, D. Cell recognition and pattern formation in the developing nervous system **153**, 11
TRUCHOT, J. P. *See* ZINEBI, H.
TSE, C.-M. AND YOUNG, J. D. Variable cytochalasin-B-sensitive hexose transport activity in the common eel (*Anguilla japonica*) and transport deficiency in the paddyfield eel (*Monopterus albus*) and rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) **148**, 367
TU, M. S. *See* FULL, R. J.
TUCKER, V. A. Body drag, feather drag and interference drag of the mounting strut in a peregrine falcon, *Falco peregrinus* **149**, 449
— Measuring aerodynamic interference drag between a bird body and the mounting strut of a drag balance **154**, 439
TUCKER, V. A. AND HEINE, C. Aerodynamics of gliding flight in a Harris' hawk, *Parabuteo unicinctus* **149**, 469
TULLIS, A. *See* FULL, R. J.

USHERWOOD, P. N. R. *See* MILLER, B. A.

VAN DEN THILLART, G. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.
VAN DER VELDEN, J. A., GROOT, J. A., FLIK, G., POLAK, P. AND KOLAR, Z. I. Magnesium transport in fish intestine **152**, 587
VAN DIJK, P. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.
VAN INGEN SCHENAU, G. J. *See* ETTEMA, G. J. C.
VAN SOEST, A. J. *See* ETTEMA, G. J. C.
VAN WAARDE, A., VAN DIJK, P., VAN DEN THILLART, G., VERHAGEN, M., ERKELENS, C., WENDELAAR BONGA, S., ADDINK, A. AND LUGTENBURG, J. ^{31}P-NMR studies on acid–base balance and energy metabolism of acid-exposed fish **154**, 223
VANOYE, C. G. *See* HEMING, T. A.
VARJÚ, D. *See* PAUL, H.
VERHAGEN, M. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.
VETTER, R. D. *See* O'BRIEN, J.
VIDAL-SANZ, M. *See* AGUAYO, A. J.
VITALIS, T. Z. AND SHELTON, G. Breathing in *Rana pipiens*: the mechanism of ventilation **154**, 537

WADE, V. J. *See* SPARKS, N. H. C.
WAINWRIGHT, P. C. *See* JAYNE, B. C.
WAINWRIGHT, S. A. *See* HEBRANK, J. H.
WALSH, P. J. Fish hepatocytes accumulate Hepes: a potential source of error in studies of intracellular pH regulation **148**, 495
— *See* LALLIER, F. H.
— *See* WOOD, C. M.
WALSH, P. J., WOOD, C. M., THOMAS, S. AND PERRY, S. F. Characterization of red blood cell metabolism in rainbow trout **154**, 475
WANG, D. B. *See* ZHANG, R.-J.
WATANABE, K. *See* CREST, M.
WATSON, A. H. D. Ultrastructural evidence for GABAergic input onto cercal afferents in the locust (*Locusta migratoria*) **148**, 509
WATSON III, W. H. *See* GROOME, J. R.
WATT, P. W. *See* HARPER, A. A.
WEBB, P. I. *See* HAYS, G. C.
WEBER, R. E. *See* PELSTER, B.
— *See* WELLS, R. M. G.
WELLS, J. *See* O'DOR, R. K.
— *See* WELLS, M. J.
WELLS, M. J. AND WELLS, J. Urine production in *Octopus vulgaris* **152**, 583
WELLS, M. J. *See* O'DOR, R. K.
WELLS, R. M. G. AND WEBER, R. E. The spleen in hypoxic and exercised rainbow trout **150**, 461
WENDELAAR BONGA, S. *See* VAN WAARDE, A.
WESTERBERG, H. *See* HANSON, M.
WHEATLY, M. G. AND IGNASZEWSKI, L. A. Electrolyte and gas exchange during the moulting cycle of a freshwater crayfish **151**, 469

WHITEHEAD, A. T. *See* MITCHELL, B. K.
WHITWAM, R. E. AND STOREY, K. B. Pyruvate kinase from the land snail *Otala lactea*: regulation by reversible phosphorylation during estivation and anoxia **154**, 321
WILLIAMS, E. M. *See* GLASS, M. L.
WILSON, J. A. *See* BAUMEL, J. J.
WOLF, H. Activity patterns of inhibitory motoneurones and their impact on leg movement in tethered walking locusts **152**, 281
— On the function of a locust flight steering muscle and its inhibitory innervation **150**, 55
WOLOWYK, M. W. *See* FINCHAM, D. A.
WONG, C. J. H. *See* HARRISON, J. F.
WOOD, C. M., WALSH, P. J., THOMAS, S. AND PERRY, S. F. Control of red blood cell metabolism in rainbow trout after exhaustive exercise **154**, 491
WOOD, C. M. *See* GOSS, G. G.
— *See* PLAYLE, R. C.
— *See* WALSH, P. J.
— *See* WRIGHT, P. A.
WRIGHT, J. C. AND MACHIN, J. Water vapour absorption in terrestrial isopods **154**, 137
WRIGHT, P. A., PERRY, S. F., RANDALL, D. J., WOOD, C. M. AND BERGMAN, H. The effects of reducing water pH and total CO_2 on a teleost fish adapted to an extremely alkaline environment **151**, 361
WU, C.-F. *See* SINGH, S.

YAGER, D. D. AND MAY, M. L. Ultrasound-triggered, flight-gated evasive maneuvers in the praying mantis *Parasphendale agrionina*. II. Tethered flight **152**, 41
YAGER, D. D., MAY, M. L. AND FENTON, M. B. Ultrasound-triggered, flight-gated evasive maneuvers in the praying mantis *Parasphendale agrionina*. I. Free flight **152**, 17
YAMAGUCHI, T. *See* NIIDA, A.
YOSHIMURA, K. *See* ESHEL, D.
YOUNG, D. Do cicadas radiate sound through their ear-drums? **151**, 41
YOUNG, J. D. *See* FINCHAM, D. A.
— *See* TSE, C.-M.
YUASA, S. *See* KAWAMURA, K.

ZANGE, J., GRIESHABER, M. K. AND JANS, A. W. H. The regulation of intracellular pH estimated by ^{31}P-NMR spectroscopy in the anterior byssus retractor muscle of *Mytilus edulis* L. **150**, 95
ZANGE, J., PÖRTNER, H. O., JANS, A. W. H. AND GRIESHABER, M. K. The intracellular pH of a molluscan smooth muscle during a contraction–catch–relaxation cycle estimated by the distribution of [^{14}C]DMO and by ^{31}P-NMR spectroscopy **150**, 81
ZEIL, J. Substratum slope and the alignment of acute zones in semi-terrestrial crabs (*Ocypode ceratophthalmus*) **152**, 573
ZHANG, F. *See* ZHANG, R.-J.
ZHANG, R.-J., ZHU, L., WANG, D. B., ZHANG, F. AND ZOU, D.-J. Positional discrimination and re-development of synapses in the leech *Whitmania pigra* **153**, 47
ZHU, L. *See* ZHANG, R.-J.
ZINEBI, H., SIMMERS, J. AND TRUCHOT, J. P. A peripheral arterial O_2-sensitive pathway to the respiratory oscillator of the shore crab *Carcinus maenas* **148**, 181
ZOU, D.-J. *See* ZHANG, R.-J.
ZUCCARELLO, D. A. *See* FULL, R. J.
ZWIMPFER, T. *See* AGUAYO, A. J.

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

Abdomen:
Posture of, during flight steering in locusts (BAADER) **151**, 109
Abdominal ganglion:
Of the cockroach, oscillations of glial membrane potential (SCHOFIELD) **148**, 335
Abdominal posture:
Control of, in a crayfish (TOGA, TAKAHATA AND HISADA) **148**, 477
Control of, in the crayfish (MURCHISON AND LARIMER) **150**, 269
Absorption:
Of water vapour, by isopods (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
***Acanthephyra acutifrons*:**
Haemocyanin function (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
***Acanthephyra curtirostris*:**
Haemocyanin function (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
***Acanthephyra smithi*:**
Haemocyanin function (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
Acceleration:
In trout and pike (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Accelerometry:
Used to measure fast-starts in trout and pike (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Acclimation:
To temperature, effect on fish heart muscle (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
To temperature, effect on carp nerve (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Acetazolamide:
Effect on sodium uptake by crab gill (BURNETT AND TOWLE) **149**, 293
Acetylcholine:
Effect on mollusc proboscis muscle (BROOKS, HUDDART, LENNARD AND HILL) **149**, 379
Receptor in a cockroach motor neurone (DAVID AND SATTELLE) **151**, 21
Role in the control of perfusion of frog skin (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425
Role in the C3 neurone of *Helix* (BEWICK, COTTRELL AND PRICE) **148**, 201
Sensitivity of axotomized leech neurones (BIGIANI AND PELLEGRINO) **151**, 423
Acetylcholine channel:
In *Ascaris suum* (PENNINGTON AND MARTIN) **154**, 201
Acid:
Effect on *Oreochromis mossambicus* (VAN WAARDE, VAN DIJK, VAN DEN THILLART, VERHAGEN, ERKELENS, WENDELAAR BONGA, ADDINK AND LUGTENBURG) **154**, 223
Acidification:
Of expired water in the trout (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
Acidosis:
Ventilatory responses of trout (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
Acid–base balance:
In mantle of *Anodonta cygnea* (MACHADO, FERREIRA, FERREIRA AND FERNANDES) **150**, 159
In moulting crayfish (WHEATLY AND IGNASZEWSKI) **151**, 469
Acid–base status:
Of an aestivating land snail (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
Of trout red cells (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Acrididae:
Evaporative cooling in grasshoppers (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Active transport:
Across *Manduca sexta* midgut (DOW AND O'DONNELL) **150**, 247
Activity:
Effect on crustacean synapse development (ATWOOD AND GOVIND) **153**, 105
Acute zones:
In the crab visual system (ZEIL) **152**, 573
Adhesive organ:
Of an aphid (DIXON, CROGHAN AND GOWING) **152**, 243
Adrenaline:
Effect on trout respiration (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
Adrenergic response:
Of trout erythrocytes (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
Adrenergic stimulation:
Of trout red cells (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257

Adrenoceptors:
In the skin of the bullfrog (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425
Aerodynamics:
Of bumblebee flight (DUDLEY AND ELLINGTON) **148**, 53
Of gliding flight in a hawk (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
Aestivation:
In a land snail (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
In a land snail (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
In a snail (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
Age:
Effect on crustacean synapse development (ATWOOD AND GOVIND) **153**, 105
Agrin:
Synthesis and transport (MAGILL-SOLC AND McMAHAN) **153**, 1
Airflow:
In the lungs of a chicken (BRACKENBURY AND AMAKU) **152**, 93
Air-sac gas:
Composition of, in penguins (JOHANNESEN AND NICOL) **154**, 397
Alanine:
Metabolism of, in trout red cells (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Alkalization:
By *Manduca sexta* midgut (DOW AND O'DONNELL) **150**, 247
Of eel intestine (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381
Of the midgut lumen in *Manduca sexta* (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 467
Amiloride:
Effect on sodium uptake by crab gill (BURNETT AND TOWLE) **149**, 293
Amines:
Effect on *Limulus* cardiac ganglion (GROOME AND WATSON) **152**, 313
Amino acid:
Accumulation in embryonic skate heart (GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM) **150**, 449
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Transport by starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Transport of, by insect midgut (SACCHI, GIORDANA, CAMPANINI, BONFANTI AND HANOZET) **149**, 207
Transport of, in hagfish red cells (FINCHAM, WOLOWYCK AND YOUNG) **154**, 355
Ammonia:
Excretion of, in a teleost adapted to an extremely alkaline environment (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Excretion of, in trout (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
Amphibian:
Breathing in *Rana pipiens* (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
Rana catesbeiana, cutaneous gas exchange (PINDER AND FEDER) **154**, 67
Anaesthesia:
Intranasal, effect on homing pigeons (DORNFELDT AND BILO) **149**, 95
Analytical electron microscope:
Used to study iron-rich teeth in butterflyfish (SPARKS, MOTTA, SHELLIS, WADE AND MANN) **151**, 371
***Anguilla japonica*:**
Intestinal transport of bicarbonate (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381
Transport of glucose by erythrocytes (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Transport of water and ions across the intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367
***Anodonta cygnea*:**
Acid–base balance in mantle (MACHADO, FERREIRA, FERREIRA AND FERNANDES) **150**, 159
***Anolis carolinensis*:**
Nodal membrane currents (BENOIT) **151**, 405
Anoxia:
Effect on metabolism of a land snail (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
Effect on pyruvate kinase in a snail (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
In crucian carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Ant:
Camponotus detritus, discontinuous ventilation (LIGHTON) **151**, 71
Antarctic fish:
Ultrastructure of aerobic muscle (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205
Anterior pagoda cell:
Effect of axotomy on acetylcholine sensitivity (BIGIANI AND PELLEGRINO) **151**, 423
Aphid:
Mechanism of adhesion (DIXON, CROGHAN AND GOWING) **152**, 243
***Aphis fabae*:**
Mechanism of adhesion (DIXON, CROGHAN AND GOWING) **152**, 243

***Apis mellifera*:**
Responses of motion-sensitive interneurones (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
***Apis mellifera ligustica*:**
A temperature-induced ventilation switch (LIGHTON AND LOVEGROVE) **154**, 509
***Aplysia californica*:**
Synaptogenesis in culture (KLEINFELD, PARSONS, RACCUIA-BEHLING, SALZBERG AND OBAID) **154**, 237
Apnoea:
In hibernating bats (THOMAS, CLOUTIER AND GAGNÉ) **149**, 395
Appendage:
Loss of, effect on moulting in firebrats (BLCK AND EDWARDS) **151**, 341
***Armadillidium vulgare*:**
Absorption of water vapour (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
Stretch receptor organs (NIIDA, SADAKANE AND YAMAGUCHI) **149**, 515
Arousal:
From hibernation and torpor in mammals (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
***Artemia salina*:**
Branchial Na^+/K^+-ATPase activity (HOLLIDAY, ROYE AND ROER) **151**, 279
***Ascaris suum*:**
Acetylcholine-activated ion channels (PENNINGTON AND MARTIN) **154**, 201
Aspartate:
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
ATPase:
Activity in heart muscle (McKEAN) **149**, 499
Avoidance:
Of luminescent flashes by a crab (GROBER) **148**, 415, 427
Axonal guidance:
In the development of the retinotectal system (MÜLLER, STAHL AND BONHOEFFER) **153**, 29
Axotomy:
Effect on acetylcholine sensitivity in leech neurones (BIGIANI AND PELLEGRINO) **151**, 423
Regeneration after (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199

Backbone:
Mechanics of, in the blue marlin (HEBRANK, HEBRANK, LONG, BLOCK AND WAINWRIGHT) **148**, 449
Backward walking:
In a crayfish (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577
***Balanus nubilus*:**
Projection interneurones (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Barnacle:
Force maintenance in striated muscle (IWAMOTO, MURAOKA, GOTO AND SUGI) **148**, 281
Projection interneurones (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Basking:
In butterflies (HEINRICH) **154**, 31
Bat:
Arrhythmic breathing during hibernation (THOMAS, CLOUTIER AND GAGNÉ) **149**, 395
Intermittent gliding flight (THOMAS, JONES, RAYNER AND HUGHES) **149**, 407
Resting ventilation rate (HAYS, WEBB, FRENCH AND SPEAKMAN) **150**, 443
BAY K 8644:
Effect on calcium utilization in mollusc muscle (BROOKS, HUDDART, LENNARD AND HILL) **149**, 379
Behaviour:
Directional hearing in trout (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113
Edge fixation in walking flies (OSORIO, SRINIVASAN AND PINTER) **149**, 281
Escape reaction of soldier crabs (NALBACH) **148**, 483
Escape tailflip in a crayfish (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577
Evasive flight by a praying mantis (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17; (YAGER AND MAY) **152**, 41
Flight steering in the locust (BAADER) **151**, 109
Of sea urchin flagella after changes in beat frequency (ESHEL, SHINGYOJI, YOSHIMURA, GIBBONS, GIBBONS AND TAKAHASHI) **152**, 441
Prey capture in the praying mantis (CORRETTE) **148**, 147
Bends:
In the sea urchin flagella (ESHEL, SHINGYOJI, YOSHIMURA, GIBBONS, GIBBONS AND TAKAHASHI) **152**, 441
Bicarbonate:
Effect of infusion on ion fluxes across trout gills (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Transport across eel intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367; (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381

Binocular segregation:
In the developing retinogeniculate pathway (SO, CAMPBELL AND LIEBERMAN) **153**, 85
Bioactivity:
Of locust neuropeptides (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
Biomechanics:
Of butterfly flight (DUDLEY) **150**, 35
Bird:
Wing moment of inertia (KIRKPATRICK) **151**, 489
Wingbeat frequencies (PENNYCUICK) **150**, 171
***Birgus latro*:**
Fluid balance (GREENAWAY, TAYLOR AND MORRIS) **152**, 505
Bivalve:
Potassium and rubidium uptake (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
***Blaberus discoidalis*:**
Mechanics of running (FULL AND TU) **148**, 129
Blood flow:
To the skin of the bullfrog (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425
Blood pressure:
In the hagfish (AXELSSON, FARRELL AND NILSSON) **151**, 297
Blood–brain barrier:
Current flow in the cockroach (SMITH AND SHIPLEY) **154**, 371
Oscillations of glial membrane potential (SCHOFIELD) **148**, 335
Blowfly:
Encoding properties of campaniform sensilla (DICKINSON) **151**, 219, 245
Energy processing (HAINSWORTH, FISHER AND PRECUP) **150**, 257
Blue marlin:
Backbone mechanics (HEBRANK, HEBRANK, LONG, BLOCK AND WAINWRIGHT) **148**, 449
Body form:
Effect on cost of locomotion (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Body mass:
And arousal from hibernation and torpor in mammals (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
Body turns:
During escape by soldier crabs (NALBACH) **148**, 483
In walking crabs (PAUL, NALBACH AND VARJÚ) **154**, 81
Bohr effect:
In squid haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
Boundary layer:
Effect on cutaneous gas exchange (PINDER AND FEDER) **154**, 67
Breathing:
Arrhythmic, in hibernating bats (THOMAS, CLOUTIER AND GAGNÉ) **149**, 395
Control of, in carp (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Brine shrimp:
Branchial Na^+/K^+-ATPase activity (HOLLIDAY, ROYE AND ROER) **151**, 279
Bromodeoxyuridine:
Used to stain the nervous system of the opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
Brush-border membrane vesicles:
From insect midgut, transport of leucine (SACCHI, GIORDANA, CAMPANINI, BONFANTI AND HANOZET) **149**, 207
From starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Buffering:
Of locust haemolymph (HARRISON, WONG AND PHILLIPS) **154**, 573
***Bufo marinus*:**
Compensation of hypercapnia (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Effect of temperature on cardiac vagal action (COURTICE) **149**, 439
Bullfrog:
Autonomic control of cutaneous vascular resistance (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425
Compensation of hypercapnia (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Cutaneous gas exchange (PINDER AND FEDER) **154**, 67
Bullrout:
Muscle power output (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395
Bumblebee:
Flight kinematics (DUDLEY AND ELLINGTON) **148**, 19, 53
***Busycon canaliculatum*:**
Calcium utilization in proboscis muscle (BROOKS, HUDDART, LENNARD AND HILL) **149**, 379
Butterfly:
Flight morphometrics and kinematics (DUDLEY) **150**, 35
Reflectance basking (HEINRICH) **154**, 31
Butterflyfish:
Iron-rich teeth (SPARKS, MOTTA, SHELLIS, WADE AND MANN) **151**, 371

Calcium:
Fluxes during moulting in crayfish (WHEATLY AND IGNASZEWSKI) **151**, 469
Utilization in mollusc proboscis muscle (BROOKS, HUDDART, LENNARD AND HILL) **149**, 379
Calcium channel:
At the frog neuromuscular junction (FENG AND DAI) **153**, 129
In cultured leech Retzius cells (BOOKMAN AND LIU) **149**, 223
In snail ventricle cells (BREZDEN AND GARDNER) **150**, 187
In the squid stellate ganglion (SANCHEZ, NUÑO, BUCHANAN AND AUGUSTINE) **152**, 369
Calcium current:
In *Helix* neurones (PIN, CREST, EHILE, JACQUET AND GOLA) **152**, 189; (CREST, EHILE, PIN, WATANABE AND GOLA) **152**, 211
***Callinectes sapidus*:**
Gill sodium uptake (BURNETT AND TOWLE) **149**, 293
Metabolism after exercise (LALLIER AND WALSH) **154**, 581
***Calliphora vomitoria*:**
Encoding properties of campaniform sensilla (DICKINSON) **151**, 219, 245
Calorimetry:
Used to study aestivation in a snail (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
***Calosoma affine*:**
Cost of terrestrial locomotion (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Campaniform sensilla:
On the fly wing, encoding properties (DICKINSON) **151**, 245
***Camponotus detritus*:**
Discontinuous ventilation (LIGHTON) **151**, 71
***Carassius carassius*:**
Effects of anoxia (NILSSON) **150**, 295
***Carausius morosus*:**
Nonspiking interneurones in a joint-control loop (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133
Carbon dioxide:
Effects of catecholamines on excretion in trout (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Excretion of, in trout (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
Production by an aestivating land snail (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
Carboxyfluorescein:
Used to photoinactivate barnacle neurones (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
***Carcinus maenas*:**
Motor programme switching (DiCAPRIO) **154**, 519
Peripheral oxygen chemosensitivity (SIMMERS AND TRUCHOT) **148**, 181
Cardiac ganglion:
Of *Limulus*, effects of AMP and amines (GROOME AND WATSON) **152**, 313
Cardiac output:
In the hagfish (AXELSSON, FARRELL AND NILSSON) **151**, 297
***Cardisoma carnifex*:**
Culture of neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
***Cardisoma guanhumi*:**
Eye movements during walking (BARNES) **154**, 99
Carp:
Control of breathing (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Effect of temperature acclimation on nerve properties (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Effect of temperature on muscle velocity (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Effects of anoxia (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Red cell function (JENSEN) **152**, 149
***Carunculina texasensis*:**
Potassium and rubidium uptake (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Cat:
Jaw muscle activity (GANS, GORNIAK AND MORGAN) **151**, 1
Catch:
In the mussel ABRM, effect of intracellular pH (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Catecholamines:
Effect on gas exchange in trout (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Effect on metabolism of trout red cells (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Effect on trout respiration (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
In trout red cells after exercise (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Catfish:
Hypoxic reflexes (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Cell assemblies:
Formation of, in the mammalian visual cortex (SINGER) **153**, 177

Cell recognition:
In the developing nervous system (TRISLER) **153**, 11
Central pattern generator:
In the crab ventilatory system (DiCAPRIO) **154**, 519
Cephalopod:
Energetics of locomotion in *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Vascular elasticity in the circulatory system of an octopus (SHADWICK AND NILSSON) **152**, 471
Cerebellar control:
Of the dogfish pectoral fin reflex (PAUL AND ROBERTS) **148**, 403
Cerebellum:
Development in the rat (KAV'AMURA, MURASE AND YUASA) **153**, 289
Plasticity of postsynaptic neurones (HAMORI) **153**, 251
Synaptogenesis in mutant mice (SOTELO) **153**, 225
***Chaetodon ornatissimus*:**
Iron-rich teeth (SPARKS, MOTTA, SHELLIS, WADE AND MANN) **151**, 371
***Chalcalburnus chalcoides*:**
Swimming energetics (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
Chemoreception:
Of oxygen, in the crab (SIMMERS AND TRUCHOT) **148**, 181
Chemoreceptor:
Oxygen-sensitive, in catfish (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
***Cherax destructor*:**
Modulation of stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Chicken:
Air-sac function (BRACKENBURY AND AMAKU) **152**, 93
Chill-coma temperature:
In insect flight muscle (GOLLER AND ESCH) **150**, 221
Chilling:
Effect on survival of *Drosophila* at low temperature (CZAJKA AND LEE) **148**, 245
Chloride:
Transport across eel intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367
Uptake of, in seawater-adapted trout (BATTRAM AND EDDY) **148**, 489
Chloride channel:
In cockroach neurones (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
In the membrane of *Noctiluca miliaris* (OAMI, NAITOH AND SIBAOKA) **150**, 473
Chordotonal organs:
Of crayfish (FIELD, NEWLAND AND HISADA) **154**, 179
Cicada:
Sound production (YOUNG) **151**, 41
Ciliary beating:
In a snail (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 389, 405
Circulation:
Vascular, in an octopus (SHADWICK AND NILSSON) **152**, 471
Circulatory system:
In the hagfish (AXELSSON, FARRELL AND NILSSON) **151**, 297
Cirripedia:
Projection interneurones in the barnacle (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Climbing fibre:
Re-formation of synapses after deafferentation (KAWAMURA, MURASE AND YUASA) **153**, 289
***Clione limacina*:**
Neural control of heart rate (ARSHAVSKY, DELIAGINA, GELFAND, ORLOVSKY, PANCHIN, PAVLOVA AND POPOVA) **148**, 461
Cockroach:
Control of cuticular water permeability (CROGHAN AND NOBLE-NESBITT) **149**, 505
Current flow across the blood–brain barrier (SMITH AND SHIPLEY) **154**, 371
Energetics of uphill running (FULL AND TULLIS) **149**, 307
GABA-activated chloride channels (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
Mechanics of running (FULL AND TU) **148**, 129
Oscillations of glial membrane potential (SCHOFIELD) **148**, 335
Sodium current in isolated neurones (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
Cod:
Power output of isolated muscle (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Cold:
Effect on oxygen extraction in little penguins (JOHANNESEN AND NICOL) **154**, 397
***Colias erytheme*:**
Reflectance basking (HEINRICH) **154**, 31
***Columba livia*:**
Ventilatory movements of the pelvis (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263
Common inhibitory neurones:
Role in walking in locusts (WOLF) **152**, 281
Conductance:
Of K^+ channels in *Helix* neurones (GREEN, POWELL AND COTTRELL) **149**, 78

Conduction:
Of carp nerve, effect of temperature acclimation (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Connections:
Formed by cultured *Aplysia* neurones (KLEINFELD, PARSONS, RACCUIA-BEHLING, SALZBERG AND OBAID) **154**, 237
Contraction:
Of the squid stellate ganglion (SANCHEZ, NUÑO, BUCHANAN AND AUGUSTINE) **152**, 369
Contrast frequency:
Effect on identified honeybee interneurones (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
Control:
Of breathing in carp (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Of glycolysis in a land snail (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
Of the beat frequency of sea urchin flagella (ESHEL, SHINGYOJI, YOSHIMURA, GIBBONS, GIBBONS AND TAKAHASHI) **152**, 441
Cooling:
Convective, in butterflies (HEINRICH) **154**, 31
Cooperativity:
In squid haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
Coordination:
Of legs in the walking rock lobster (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 113
Of prey capture in the praying mantis (CORRETTE) **148**, 147
***Corbicula fluminea*:**
Potassium and rubidium uptake (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Corbunculid:
Potassium and rubidium uptake (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Cost of transport:
In fish larvae (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
Cotransport:
Of ions across eel intestine (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381
Crab:
Culture of neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Eye movements during walking (BARNES) **154**, 99
Eye movements during walking (PAUL, NALBACH AND VARJÚ) **154**, 81
Fluid balance (GREENAWAY, TAYLOR AND MORRIS) **152**, 505
Gill sodium uptake (BURNETT AND TOWLE) **149**, 293
Limulus, modulation of cardiac ganglion by cyclic AMP and amines (GROOME AND WATSON) **152**, 313
Luminescent flash avoidance (GROBER) **148**, 415, 427
Metabolism after exercise (LALLIER AND WALSH) **154**, 581
Motor programme switching (DiCAPRIO) **154**, 519
Peripheral oxygen chemosensitivity (SIMMERS AND TRUCHOT) **148**, 181
Visual system (ZEIL) **152**, 573
***Crangon crangon*:**
Water permeability (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
Crayfish:
Directional sensitivity of the equilibrium system (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **152**, 305
Dual motor output interneurones (MURCHISON AND LARIMER) **150**, 269
Effect of taurine on heart muscle fibres (GALLER, HUTZLER AND HALLER) **152**, 255
Identified nonspiking interneurones (TOGA, TAKAHATA AND HISADA) **148**, 477
Inhibition of escape (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577
Modulation of retinal sensitivity (ARÉCHIGA, BAÑUELOS, FRIXIONE, PICONES AND RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA) **150**, 123
Modulation of stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Moulting (WHEATLY AND IGNASZEWSKI) **151**, 469
Properties of retinal photoreceptors (PICONES AND ARÉCHIGA) **150**, 111
Uropod proprioceptors (FIELD, NEWLAND AND HISADA) **154**, 179
Vibration-sensitive statocyst interneurone (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **149**, 361
Cricket:
Leg-induced steering in flight (MAY AND HOY) **151**, 485
Modulation of muscle by octopamine (O'GARA AND DREWES) **149**, 161
Ultrasound-induced yaw movements in flight (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177
Critical speed:
Of swimming sharks (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
Crop:
Function in blowflies (HAINSWORTH, FISHER AND PRECUP) **150**, 257

Crustacea:
Regulation of synapses in lobster and crayfish (ATWOOD AND GOVIND) **153**, 105
Cryobiology:
Of *Drosophila melanogaster* (CZAJKA AND LEE) **148**, 245
Culture:
Of *Aplysia* neurones (KLEINFELD, PARSONS, RACCUIA-BEHLING, SALZBERG AND OBAID) **154**, 237
Of crustacean stomatogastric ganglion neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Of leech neurones, synapse formation (NICHOLLS, LIU, PAYTON AND KUFFLER) **153**, 141
Of leech Retzius cells (BOOKMAN AND LIU) **149**, 223
Of locust muscle, ion channels (MILLER AND USHERWOOD) **154**, 45
Of neurones from *Helix*, K^+ channels (GREEN, POWELL AND COTTRELL) **149**, 78
Of the CNS of the newborn opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
Of *Xenopus* nerve and muscle (FENG AND DAI) **153**, 129
Current:
Flow across an insect blood–brain barrier (SMITH AND SHIPLEY) **154**, 371
Cuticle:
Control of permeability in insects (CROGHAN AND NOBLE-NESBITT) **149**, 505
Cyclic AMP:
Effect on intracellular pH in mussel ABRM (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Role in modulation of *Limulus* cardiac ganglion (GROOME AND WATSON) **152**, 313
***Cyclochila australasiae*:**
Sound production (YOUNG) **151**, 41
Cyclostome:
Cardiovascular dynamics in *Myxine glutinosa* (AXELSSON, FARRELL AND NILSSON) **151**, 297
***Cyprinus carpio*:**
Control of breathing (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Effect of temperature acclimation on nerve properties (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Effect of temperature on muscle velocity (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Red cell function (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Deafferentation:
Effect on developing rat cerebellum (KAWAMURA, MURASE AND YUASA) **153**, 289
Defence posture:
Of a crayfish (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577
Defined medium:
For the culture of crustacean neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Dendrites:
Axonization of, in reactive synaptogenesis (HAMORI) **153**, 251
Development:
Of respiratory gas exchange in salmon (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
Of synaptic connections in chick (FRANK AND MENDELSON) **153**, 71
Of the CNS in the newborn opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
Of the mammalian retinogeniculate pathway (SO, CAMPBELL AND LIEBERMAN) **153**, 85
Of the mammalian visual cortex (SINGER) **153**, 177
Of the retina and tectum (TRISLER) **153**, 11
Diffusion:
Of metabolites in aerobic muscle in antarctic fish (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205
Dinoflagellate:
Distribution of ion channels in *Noctiluca* (OAMI, NAITOH AND SIBAOKA) **150**, 473
Directional hearing:
Thresholds in fish (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113
Directional sensitivity:
Of the crayfish equilibrium system (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **152**, 305
Directional tuning:
Of interneurones in the honeybee (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
Dissociated neurone:
From the cockroach, ion channels (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
DNA:
Replication in the CNS of the newborn opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
Dog:
Work and energetic cost of locomotion (STEUDEL) **154**, 273, 287

Dogfish:
Role of magnetic statoconia (HANSON, WESTERBERG AND ÖBLAD) **151**, 205
Spinal neuronal activity during the pectoral fin reflex (PAUL AND ROBERTS) **148**, 403
Dopamine:
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Dormancy:
In a land snail (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
Drag:
Coefficients for a falcon (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Coefficient for bird bodies (TUCKER) **154**, 439
For a gliding hawk (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
***Drosophila*:**
Potassium currents in muscle (SINGH AND WU) **152**, 59
***Drosophila melanogaster*:**
Survival at low temperature (CZAJKA AND LEE) **148**, 245
DUM neurone:
In the cockroach, Na^+ currents (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
In the locust, modulation by octopamine (RAMIREZ AND ORCHARD) **149**, 255
Dye dilution:
Used to measure tuna ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491

Ear-drum:
Role in sound production in a cicada (YOUNG) **151**, 41
Echinoderm:
Proline transport by starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Echolocation:
By bats (THOMAS, JONES, RAYNER AND HUGHES) **149**, 407
By bats, response of a praying mantis (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17
Eel:
Intestinal transport of bicarbonate (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381
Transport of glucose by erythrocytes (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Transport of water and ions across the intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367
Elasticity:
In the vascular system of an octopus (SHADWICK AND NILSSON) **152**, 471
Of shrimp muscle cells (MEYHÖFER AND DANIEL) **151**, 435
Electromyography:
Effect of sampling rate (JAYNE, LAUDER, REILLY AND WAINWRIGHT) **154**, 557
Of jaw muscles in cats (GANS, GORNIAK AND MORGAN) **151**, 1
Of lizard muscle (JAYNE, BENNETT AND LAUDER) **152**, 101
Of pigeon ventilatory muscles (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263

***Eleutherodactylus coqui*:**
Ontogeny of metabolism and heart function (BURGGREN, INFANTINO AND TOWNSEND) **152**, 129
Embryonic tissue:
Transplanted to adult rat brain (RAISMAN AND FIELD) **153**, 277
Encoding properties:
Of fly wing campaniform sensilla (DICKINSON) **151**, 219, 245
Endotherm:
Arousal from hibernation and torpor in mammals (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
Energetics:
Of cockroach running (FULL AND TU) **148**, 129
Of locomotion in dogs (STEUDEL) **154**, 273, 287
Of locomotion in *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Of swimming in fish larvae (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
Of terrestrial locomotion in insects (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Of uphill running in insects (FULL AND TULLIS) **149**, 307
Energy:
Processing in blowflies (HAINSWORTH, FISHER AND PRECUP) **150**, 257
Epinephrine:
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Epithelium:
Ciliated, role in locomotion in a snail (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 405
***Eptatretus stouti*:**
Amino acid transport in red cells (FINCHAM, WOLOWYCK AND YOUNG) **154**, 355
Equilibrium system:
Of the crayfish, directional sensitivity (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **152**, 305

Erythrocytes:
Adrenergic Na^+/H^+ exchange (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
In trout spleen (WELLS AND WEBER) **150**, 461
Of fish, glucose transport (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Escape:
Flight manoeuvres by a praying mantis (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17; (YAGER AND MAY) **152**, 41
Reaction of soldier crabs (NALBACH) **148**, 483
***Esox lucius*:**
Fast-start performance (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Estivation:
In a land snail (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
***Eudyptula minor*:**
Oxygen extraction by (JOHANNESEN AND NICOL) **154**, 397
***Euthynnus affinis*:**
Ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
Evaporative cooling:
In grasshoppers (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Excretion:
In a teleost adapted to an extremely alkaline environment (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Excretory system:
Of a land crab, role in fluid balance (GREENAWAY, TAYLOR AND MORRIS) **152**, 505
Exercise:
Effect on crab metabolism (LALLIER AND WALSH) **154**, 581
Effect on metabolism of trout red cells (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Effect on respiration in the domestic fowl (BRACKENBURY AND AMAKU) **152**, 93
Effect on trout muscle metabolism (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Role of spleen in trout (WELLS AND WEBER) **150**, 461
Extrapolation method:
Used to estimate interference drag (TUCKER) **154**, 439
Eye:
Movement, during escape reaction of soldier crabs (NALBACH) **148**, 483
Movement of, in walking crabs (BARNES) **154**, 99
Movement of, in walking crabs (PAUL, NALBACH AND VARJÚ) **154**, 81
Of a deep-sea ostracod (LAND AND NILSSON) **148**, 221
Visual fields in *Mantispa styriaca* (EGGENREICH AND KRAL) **148**, 353

***Falco peregrinus*:**
Body drag (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Measurement of interference drag (TUCKER) **154**, 439
Fast-start:
In trout and pike (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Fatigue:
In ischaemic rat slow muscles (CORSI, GRANATA AND HUDLICKA) **152**, 265
Feeding:
Energy processing in blowflies (HAINSWORTH, FISHER AND PRECUP) **150**, 257
Variation of muscular activity in cats (GANS, GORNIAK AND MORGAN) **151**, 1
Femoral chordotonal organ:
In the stick insect (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133
Firebrat:
Instar duration in *Thermobia domestica* (BUCK AND EDWARDS) **151**, 341
Flagella:
Of sea urchin, effect of a change in beat frequency (ESHEL, SHINGYOJI, YOSHIMURA, GIBBONS, GIBBONS AND TAKAHASHI) **152**, 441
Flapping:
Frequency in bird flight (PENNYCUICK) **150**, 171
Fleshfly:
Coding mechanism for gustatory sensilla (MITCHELL, SMITH, ALBERT AND WHITEHEAD) **150**, 19
Flight:
Bird wingbeat frequencies (PENNYCUICK) **150**, 171
Control of optomotor responses in the locust (HENSLER AND ROWELL) **149**, 191
Drag coefficients for a falcon (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Effect of ultrasound on flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177
Evasive, by a praying mantis (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17; (YAGER AND MAY) **152**, 41
Gliding in a Harris' hawk (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
Intermittent gliding in a bat (THOMAS, JONES, RAYNER AND HUGHES) **149**, 407
Lift and power output of birds (MARDEN) **149**, 511

Moment of inertia of bird wings (KIRKPATRICK) **151**, 489
Of neotropical butterflies (DUDLEY) **150**, 35
Of the bumblebee (DUDLEY AND ELLINGTON) **148**, 19, 53
Power output of moth flight muscle (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Role of locust forewing stretch receptors (PEARSON AND RAMIREZ) **151**, 317
Steering in crickets (MAY AND HOY) **151**, 485
Steering in the locust (BAADER) **151**, 109
Steering in the locust (WOLF) **150**, 55
Flight muscle:
Chill-coma temperature in insects (GOLLER AND ESCH) **150**, 221
Fluid balance:
In a land crab (GREENAWAY, TAYLOR AND MORRIS) **152**, 505
Fluid uptake:
By *Octopus* (WELLS AND WELLS) **152**, 583
Fluorescent probe:
Used to study intracellular pH (HEMING, VANOYE, BROWN AND BIDANI) **148**, 385
Fly:
Fixation behaviour (OSORIO, SRINIVASAN AND PINTER) **149**, 281
FMRFamide:
Distribution in the locust (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
From *Helix aspersa* (PRICE, LESSER, LEE, DOBLE AND GREENBERG) **154**, 421
In the C3 neurone of *Helix* (BEWICK, COTTRELL AND PRICE) **148**, 201
Force:
Maintenance of, in barnacle striated muscle (IWAMOTO, MURAOKA, GOTO AND SUGI) **148**, 281
Frequency:
Of flapping in flying birds (PENNYCUICK) **150**, 171
Frog:
Mechanism of ventilation (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
Ontogeny of metabolism and heart function (BURGGREN, INFANTINO AND TOWNSEND) **152**, 129
Patterning of nerve connections (FRASER AND O'ROURKE) **153**, 61
Funnel canal organ:
Effect on lobster locomotion (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 89, 113

***Gadus morhua*:**
Power output of isolated muscle (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Gamma-aminobutyric acid:
Effect on locust cercal afferents (WATSON) **148**, 509
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Receptors in cockroach neurones (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
Ganglion:
Mandibular, in the locust (BRÄUNIG) **148**, 313
Gas exchange:
Cutaneous, in bullfrogs (PINDER AND FEDER) **154**, 67
Gas transport:
In shark blood (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
Gastrocnemius muscle:
Effect of prestretch on work output (ETTEMA, HUIJING, VAN INGEN SCHENAU AND DE HAAN) **152**, 333
Gastropod:
Control of locomotion in a snail (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 389, 405
Enzyme regulation during aestivation and anoxia (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
Temperature sensitivity of haemocyanin (BRIX, CONDÒ, COLOSIMO AND GIARDINA) **149**, 417
Gene:
Expression of, in the primate sensory cortex (JONES) **153**, 155
Gill:
Denervation of, effect on hypoxic reflexes in catfish (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Function in trout (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
In gas exchange in salmon (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
Ion fluxes in trout (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Of the blue crab, sodium uptake (BURNETT AND TOWLE) **149**, 293
Role in osmoregulation in *Artemia salina* (HOLLIDAY, ROYE AND ROER) **151**, 279
Ventilation of, in carp (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Glia:
Oscillations of membrane potential (SCHOFIELD) **148**, 335
Gliding:
In bats (THOMAS, JONES, RAYNER AND HUGHES) **149**, 407
Performance of a falcon (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Performance of a Harris' hawk (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469

Glossopharyngeal nerve:
Effect of section on hypoxic reflexes in catfish (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Glottis:
Role in breathing in *Rana pipiens* (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
Glucose:
In trout red cells after exercise (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Metabolism of, in trout red cells (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Transport of, by fish erythrocytes (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Glutamate:
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Initiates leech swimming (BRODFUEHRER AND COHEN) **154**, 567
Glycolysis:
Control of, in a land snail (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
In trout muscle, effect of training (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Glycolytic complex:
In an aestivating snail (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
Glycolytic enzymes:
In fish muscle (SOMERO AND CHILDRESS) **149**, 319
Good's buffers:
Accumulation of, in fish hepatocytes (WALSH) **148**, 495
Gradient:
Of cell surface proteins in retina and tectum (TRISLER) **153**, 11
Of guidance molecules in the optic tectum (MÜLLER, STAHL AND BONHOEFFER) **153**, 29
Grasshoppers:
Evaporative cooling (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Gravity:
Effect on *Xenopus laevis* (LEUCHT) **148**, 325
Growth:
In fish larvae (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
Growth cone:
Collapse induced by guidance molecules (MÜLLER, STAHL AND BONHOEFFER) **153**, 29
Of *Helix* neurones, K^+ channels (GREEN, POWELL AND COTTRELL) **149**, 78
Guidance:
Of developing axons (MÜLLER, STAHL AND BONHOEFFER) **153**, 29
Of neurones in the developing frog retina (FRASER AND O'ROURKE) **153**, 61
Guinea pig:
Myosin ATPase activity (McKEAN) **149**, 499
Gustatory chemosensilla:
In *Sarcophaga* (MITCHELL, SMITH, ALBERT AND WHITEHEAD) **150**, 19

Habitat:
Of euryhaline prawns (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
Haemocyanin:
Of deep-sea shrimps (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
Of squid, effects of pH on oxygen binding (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
Temperature sensitivity in a gastropod (BRIX, CONDÒ, COLOSIMO AND GIARDINA) **149**, 417
Haemocyte:
Of squid, intracellular pH (HEMING, VANOYE, BROWN AND BIDANI) **148**, 385
Haemodynamics:
In an octopus (SHADWICK AND NILSSON) **152**, 471
Haemoglobin:
Of fish, Root effect (PELSTER AND WEBER) **149**, 425
Haemolymph:
Buffering of, in locust (HARRISON, WONG AND PHILLIPS) **154**, 573
Of oplophorid shrimps (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
Hagfish:
Amino acid transport in red cells (FINCHAM, WOLOWYCK AND YOUNG) **154**, 355
Cardiovascular dynamics (AXELSSON, FARRELL AND NILSSON) **151**, 297
Haldane effect:
In shark blood (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
In squid haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
Harris' hawk:
Aerodynamics of gliding flight (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
Lift and power output in flight (MARDEN) **149**, 511
Profile drag coefficients (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Hawkmoth:
Power output of flight muscle (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Head movement:
Compensatory, in flying locusts (HENSLER AND ROWELL) **149**, 191
Hearing:
Directional, thresholds in fish (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113

Heart:
Accumulation of taurine in embryonic skate (GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM) **150**, 449
Calcium channels in snail ventricle cells (BREZDEN AND GARDNER) **150**, 187
Effect of taurine on muscle fibres (GALLER, HUTZLER AND HALLER) **152**, 255
Effect of temperature in fish (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
Effect of temperature on vagal action in the toad (COURTICE) **149**, 439
Myosin ATPase activity in rodents (McKEAN) **149**, 499
Neural control of, in a mollusc (ARSHAVSKY, DELIAGINA, GELFAND, ORLOVSKY, PANCHIN, PAVLOVA AND POPOVA) **148**, 461
Heart rate:
During development in a frog (BURGGREN, INFANTINO AND TOWNSEND) **152**, 129
In a crab, effect of luminescent flashes (GROBER) **148**, 415, 427
***Helix*:**
K^+ channels in cultured neurones (GREEN, POWELL AND COTTRELL) **149**, 78
***Helix aspersa*:**
Cardioactive peptides (PRICE, LESSER, LEE, DOBLE AND GREENBERG) **154**, 421
The C3 neurone (BEWICK, COTTRELL AND PRICE) **148**, 201
***Helix pomatia*:**
Plateau-generating nerve cells (PIN, CREST, EHILE, JACQUET AND GOLA) **152**, 189; (CREST, EHILE, PIN, WATANABE AND GOLA) **152**, 211
Hepatocyte:
Of toadfish, accumulation of Hepes (WALSH) **148**, 495
Hepes:
Accumulation of, in fish hepatocytes (WALSH) **148**, 495
Hibernation:
Arousal from (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
In bats, arrhythmic breathing (THOMAS, CLOUTIER AND GAGNÉ) **149**, 395
High-energy phosphate:
Stores in acid-exposed fish (VAN WAARDE, VAN DIJK, VAN DEN THILLART, VERHAGEN, ERKELENS, WENDELAAR BONGA, ADDINK AND LUGTENBURG) **154**, 223
Hippocampus:
Transection of, effect in adult rat brain (RAISMAN AND FIELD) **153**, 277
***Hirudo medicinalis*:**
Acetylcholine sensitivity of axotomized neurones (BIGIANI AND PELLEGRINO) **151**, 423
Initiation of swimming activity (BRODFUEHRER AND COHEN) **154**, 567
***Homarus americanus*:**
Culture of neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Modulation of stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Homing:
In American and Italian pigeons (BENVENUTI, BROWN, GAGLIARDO AND NOZZOLINI) **148**, 235
Honeybee:
A temperature-induced ventilation switch (LIGHTON AND LOVEGROVE) **154**, 509
Motion-sensitive interneurones (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
Horseradish peroxidase:
Labelling of locust cercal afferents (WATSON) **148**, 509
Horseshoe crab:
Modulation by cyclic AMP and amines (GROOME AND WATSON) **152**, 313
HPLC:
Used to characterize neuropeptides in the locust (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
Hydroxyapatite:
In the teeth of butterflyfish (SPARKS, MOTTA, SHELLIS, WADE AND MANN) **151**, 371
Hypaxial muscles:
Locomotor action in a lizard (CARRIER) **152**, 453
Hypercapnia:
Compensation of, in toads and frogs (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Hyperoxia:
Effect on ion fluxes across trout gills (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Effect on the crab respiratory oscillator (SIMMERS AND TRUCHOT) **148**, 181
Hyperpnoea:
During evaporative cooling in grasshoppers (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Hypoxia:
Effect on catfish (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Effect on the crab respiratory oscillator (SIMMERS AND TRUCHOT) **148**, 181
Role of spleen in trout (WELLS AND WEBER) **150**, 461
Ventilatory responses of trout (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57

***Ictalurus punctatus*:**
Hypoxic reflexes (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Identified neurone:
Controlling crayfish abdominal posture (TOGA, TAKAHATA AND HISADA) **148**, 477
Controlling mollusc heart rate (ARSHAVSKY, DELIAGINA, GELFAND, ORLOVSKY, PANCHIN, PAVLOVA AND POPOVA) **148**, 461
In locust brain, role in motion detection (RIND) **149**, 1, 21
In the cockroach, acetylcholine-induced currents (DAVID AND SATTELLE) **151**, 21
In the honeybee visual pathway (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
Na^+ currents in the cockroach DUM neurone (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
The C3 neurone in *Helix* (BEWICK, COTTRELL AND PRICE) **148**, 201
***Iguana iguana*:**
Role of hypaxial muscles in walking (CARRIER) **152**, 453
***Illex illecebrosus*:**
Effect of pH on haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
Immunogold:
Labelling of locust cercal afferents (WATSON) **148**, 509
Innervation:
Of locust flight steering muscle (WOLF) **150**, 55
Insect:
Chill-coma temperature of flight muscle (GOLLER AND ESCH) **150**, 221
Energetics of terrestrial locomotion (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Interference drag:
Measurement of (TUCKER) **154**, 439
Interneurone:
Controlling switching in the crab ventilatory system (DiCAPRIO) **154**, 519
In locust brain, role in motion detection (RIND) **149**, 1, 21
In the shadow reflex pathway of the barnacle (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Motion-sensitive, in the honeybee (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
Nonspiking, in the stick insect (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133
Vibration-sensitive, in the crayfish (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **149**, 361
With dual motor output, in crayfish (MURCHISON AND LARIMER) **150**, 269
Ion channel:
Acetylcholine-activated (PENNINGTON AND MARTIN) **154**, 201
Distribution in Retzius cells (GARCÍA, GRUMBACHER-REINERT, BOOKMAN AND REUTER) **150**, 1
In a cockroach neurone (DAVID AND SATTELLE) **151**, 21
In dissociated cockroach neurones (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
In lizard nodal membranes (BENOIT) **151**, 405
In snail heart ventricle cells (BREZDEN AND GARDNER) **150**, 187
In the membrane of *Noctiluca miliaris* (OAMI, NAITOH AND SIBAOKA) **150**, 473
Properties of, in cultured leech cells (BOOKMAN AND LIU) **149**, 223
Ion currents:
In *Drosophila* muscle (SINGH AND WU) **152**, 59
In *Helix* neurones (PIN, CREST, EHILE, JACQUET AND GOLA) **152**, 189; (CREST, EHILE, PIN, WATANABE AND GOLA) **152**, 211
Ion exchange:
Across eel intestine (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381
In the mussel ABRM (ZANGE, GRIESHABER AND JANS) **150**, 95
In trout erythrocytes (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
Ion flux:
Across the gills of rainbow trout (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Across the mantle of *Anodonta cygnea* (MACHADO, FERREIRA, FERREIRA AND FERNANDES) **150**, 159
Ion regulation:
In seawater-adapted trout (BATTRAM AND EDDY) **148**, 489
Ion transport:
Across caterpillar midgut epithelium (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 425
Across eel intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367
By carp red cells (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Cutaneous, in toads and frogs (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Iron:
In the teeth of the butterflyfish (SPARKS, MOTTA, SHELLIS, WADE AND MANN) **151**, 371
Isokinetic shortening:
Effect on muscle work (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121

Isolated neurone:
Na^+ currents in the cockroach DUM neurone (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
Isopod:
Stretch receptor organs of *Armadillidium vulgare* (NIIDA, SADAKANE AND YAMAGUCHI) **149**, 515
Isopoda:
Absorption of water vapour (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
Isotonic shortening:
Effect on muscle work (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121
***Isurus oxyrinchus*:**
Swimming performance (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175

Jacobs–Stewart cycle:
In trout red cells (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257
***Jasus lalandii*:**
Sensory influences on locomotion (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 89, 113
Jet propulsion:
Energetics of, in *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Joint:
Control of, in the stick insect (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133

Kainate:
Initiates leech swimming (BRODFUEHRER AND COHEN) **154**, 567
***Katsuwonus pelamis*:**
Ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
Kawakawa:
Ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
Kinases:
In the monkey visual cortex (JONES) **153**, 155
Kinematics:
Of bumblebee flight (DUDLEY AND ELLINGTON) **148**, 19, 53
Of butterfly flight (DUDLEY) **150**, 35
Of feeding in fishes (SANFORD AND LAUDER) **154**, 137

Lactate:
Effect on haemocyanin of oplophorid shrimps (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
In the blood of a swimming shark (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
In trout red cells after exercise (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Metabolism of, in trout red cells (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Lake Magadi:
Effect of alkaline water on a teleost (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Lateral geniculate nucleus:
Action potentials in the developing visual system (KALIL) **153**, 261
Lateral inhibition:
In the fly visual system (OSORIO, SRINIVASAN AND PINTER) **149**, 281
Leech:
Acetylcholine sensitivity of axotomized neurones (BIGIANI AND PELLEGRINO) **151**, 423
Development of synapses (ZHANG, ZHU, WANG, ZHANG AND ZOU) **153**, 47
Initiation of swimming activity (BRODFUEHRER AND COHEN) **154**, 567
Ion channels in cultured Retzius cells (BOOKMAN AND LIU) **149**, 223
Ion channels in Retzius cells (GARCÍA, GRUMBACHER-REINERT, BOOKMAN AND REUTER) **150**, 1
Synapse formation by cultured neurones (NICHOLLS, LIU, PAYTON AND KUFFLER) **153**, 141
Leg:
Role in steering in flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **151**, 485
Lesion:
In the adult rat brain, synaptogenesis after (RAISMAN AND FIELD) **153**, 277
Leucine:
Uptake of, by insect midgut (SACCHI, GIORDANA, CAMPANINI, BONFANTI AND HANOZET) **149**, 207
L-Glutamate:
Effect on locust flight motoneurones (DUBAS) **148**, 501
Lidocaine:
Effect on homing pigeons (DORNFELDT AND BILO) **149**, 95
Lift:
Of flying birds (MARDEN) **149**, 511
Lift coefficient:
Of a gliding hawk (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
Light:
Responses to, of crayfish retinal photoreceptors (PICONES AND ARÉCHIGA) **150**, 111

***Ligumia subrostrata*:**
Potassium and rubidium uptake (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
***Limulus polyphemus*:**
Modulation by cyclic AMP and amines (GROOME AND WATSON) **152**, 313
Lipid:
In carp nerve, effect of temperature acclimation (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Lizard:
Nodal membrane currents (BENOIT) **151**, 405
Role of hypaxial muscles in walking (CARRIER) **152**, 453
Speed, temperature and muscle recruitment (JAYNE, BENNETT AND LAUDER) **152**, 101
Load-lifting:
Ability of flying birds (MARDEN) **149**, 511
Lobster:
Culture of neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Modulation of stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Locomotion:
Activity of common inhibitor motoneurones in walking locusts (WOLF) **152**, 281
Coordination with the circulatory system in a mollusc (ARSHAVSKY, DELIAGINA, GELFAND, ORLOVSKY, PANCHIN, PAVLOVA AND POPOVA) **148**, 461
Effect of temperature on swimming carp (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Energetics of, in *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Energetics of uphill running in insects (FULL AND TULLIS) **149**, 307
Fish muscle power output (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395
In a snail (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 389, 405
Joint control in the stick insect (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133
Mechanics of six-legged runners (FULL AND TU) **148**, 129
Muscle recruitment in a lizard (JAYNE, BENNETT AND LAUDER) **152**, 101
Of the rock lobster (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 89, 113
Role of eye movements in crabs (BARNES) **154**, 99
Role of hypaxial muscles in a lizard (CARRIER) **152**, 453
Scaling effects on muscle function (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Scaling of ATP-supplying enzymes in fish muscle (SOMERO AND CHILDRESS) **149**, 319
Terrestrial, cost in insects (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Work and energetic cost (STEUDEL) **154**, 273, 287
Locust:
Buffering of haemolymph (HARRISON, WONG AND PHILLIPS) **154**, 573
Characterization of a motion-detecting neurone (RIND) **149**, 1, 21
Control of optomotor responses during flight (HENSLER AND ROWELL) **149**, 191
Distribution of FMRFamide-like peptides (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
Effect of L-glutamate on flight motoneurones (DUBAS) **148**, 501
Forewing stretch receptors (PEARSON AND RAMIREZ) **151**, 317
Function of a flight steering muscle (WOLF) **150**, 55
GABAergic input onto cercal afferents (WATSON) **148**, 509
Mandibular ganglion (BRÄUNIG) **148**, 313
Octopaminergic modulation of forewing stretch receptor (RAMIREZ AND ORCHARD) **149**, 255
Potassium channels in cultured muscle (MILLER AND USHERWOOD) **154**, 45
***Locusta migratoria*:**
Activity patterns of inhibitory motoneurones (WOLF) **152**, 281
Characterization of a motion-detecting neurone (RIND) **149**, 1, 21
Control of optomotor responses during flight (HENSLER AND ROWELL) **149**, 191
Evaporative cooling (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Flight steering (BAADER) **151**, 109
Forewing stretch receptors (PEARSON AND RAMIREZ) **151**, 317
Function of a flight steering muscle (WOLF) **150**, 55
GABAergic input onto cercal afferents (WATSON) **148**, 509
Octopaminergic modulation of forewing stretch receptor (RAMIREZ AND ORCHARD) **149**, 255
***Loligo pealei*:**
Contractions of the stellate ganglion (SANCHEZ, NUÑO, BUCHANAN AND AUGUSTINE) **152**, 369
Effect of pH on haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
***Lucilia cuprina*:**
Fixation behaviour (OSORIO, SRINIVASAN AND PINTER) **149**, 281

Luminescence:
Avoidance of, in a crab (GROBER) **148**, 415, 427
***Lymnaea stagnalis*:**
Calcium channels in heart ventricle cells (BREZDEN AND GARDNER) **150**, 187

***Macrocypridina castanea*:**
Eye movements (LAND AND NILSSON) **148**, 221
Macrophages:
Oxygen uptake by (NAGELKERKE, PANNEVIS, HOULIHAN AND SECOMBES) **154**, 339
***Macrotristria angularis*:**
Sound production (YOUNG) **151**, 41
Magnesium transport:
In fish intestine (VAN DER VELDEN, GROOT, FLIK, POLAK AND KOLAR) **152**, 587
Magnetic field:
Effect on *Xenopus laevis* (LEUCHT) **148**, 325
Magnetic particles:
In the dogfish (HANSON, WESTERBERG AND ÖBLAD) **151**, 205
***Makaira nigricans*:**
Backbone mechanics (HEBRANK, HEBRANK, LONG, BLOCK AND WAINWRIGHT) **148**, 449
Mammal:
Arousal from hibernation (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
The central nervous system of the newborn opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
***Manduca sexta*:**
Alkalization of midgut lumen (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 467
Ion transport across midgut (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 425
Power output of flight muscle (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Reversible alkalization by midgut (DOW AND O'DONNELL) **150**, 247
***Mantispa styriaca*:**
Visual fields of the compound eyes (EGGENREICH AND KRAL) **148**, 353
Mantle:
Of *Anodonta cygnea*, acid–base balance (MACHADO, FERREIRA, FERREIRA AND FERNANDES) **150**, 159
Marsupials:
Arousal from hibernation (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
Mastication:
In cats (GANS, GORNIAK AND MORGAN) **151**, 1
Mechanics:
Of fish muscle (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Of locomotion in dogs (STEUDEL) **154**, 273, 287
Of shrimp muscle cells (MEYHÖFER AND DANIEL) **151**, 435
Of six-legged runners (FULL AND TU) **148**, 129
Of the backbone, in the blue marlin (HEBRANK, HEBRANK, LONG, BLOCK AND WAINWRIGHT) **148**, 449
Mechanoreceptor:
Modulation of, in crustaceans (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Membrane:
Effect of temperature acclimation on lipids in carp nerve (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Membrane conductance:
Of light-stimulated crayfish photoreceptors (PICONES AND ARÉCHIGA) **150**, 111
Metabolic depression:
In a land snail (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
Metabolic rate:
Depression of, in a land snail (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
In chinook salmon (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
In swimming *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Of honeybees (LIGHTON AND LOVEGROVE) **154**, 509
Of swimming sharks (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
Metabolism:
In trout red cells after exercise (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Of exercised crabs (LALLIER AND WALSH) **154**, 581
Ontogeny of, in a frog (BURGGREN, INFANTINO AND TOWNSEND) **152**, 129
Methaemoglobin:
Oxygen affinity in carp red cells (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Method:
Effect of sampling rate on analysis of electromyograms (JAYNE, LAUDER, REILLY AND WAINWRIGHT) **154**, 557
***Micropterus dolomieui*:**
Effect of temperature on heart muscle (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
***Mictyris longicarpus*:**
Escape reaction (NALBACH) **148**, 483

Midgut:
Of *Manduca sexta*, alkalization of the lumen (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 467
Of *Manduca sexta*, ion transport (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 425
Transport of leucine in an insect (SACCHI, GIORDANA, CAMPANINI, BONFANTI AND HANOZET) **149**, 207
Migration:
Vertical, by oplophorid shrimps (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
Mitochondria:
Of *Solemya reidi*, oxidation of sulphide (O'BRIEN AND VETTER) **149**, 133
Modelling:
Of directional hearing in trout (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113
Modulation:
Of insect muscle by octopamine (O'GARA AND DREWES) **149**, 161
Mollusc:
Control of heart rate in *Clione limacina* (ARSHAVSKY, DELIAGINA, GELFAND, ORLOVSKY, PANCHIN, PAVLOVA AND POPOVA) **148**, 461
Plateau-generating nerve cells in *Helix* (PIN, CREST, EHILE, JACQUET AND GOLA) **152**, 189; (CREST, EHILE, PIN, WATANABE AND GOLA) **152**, 211
Moment of inertia:
Of bird wings (KIRKPATRICK) **151**, 489
Monkey:
Role of afferent activity in neocortical function (JONES) **153**, 155
***Monodelphus domestica*:**
Newborn, properties of the central nervous system (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
***Monopterus albus*:**
Transport of glucose by erythrocytes (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Morphology:
Of limbs, effect on cost of locomotion (STEUDEL) **154**, 273
Morphometrics:
Of butterfly flight (DUDLEY) **150**, 35
Motion detection:
In locust brain (RIND) **149**, 1, 21
Motor neurone:
Effect of L-glutamate in the locust (DUBAS) **148**, 501
Synapse development (FRANK AND MENDELSON) **153**, 71
Motor programme:
In the crab ventilatory system (DiCAPRIO) **154**, 519
Moulting:
Acceleration of, in firebrats (BUCK AND EDWARDS) **151**, 341
Electrolyte and gas exchange in crayfish (WHEATLY AND IGNASZEWSKI) **151**, 469
Mouse:
Mutants, synaptogenesis in the cerebellum (SOTELO) **153**, 225
Movement:
Of the eye of a deep-sea ostracod (LAND AND NILSSON) **148**, 221
Of the eyes in walking crabs (BARNES) **154**, 99
Of the eyes in walking crabs (PAUL, NALBACH AND VARJÚ) **154**, 81
Muscle:
Acetylcholine-activated ion channels in *Ascaris suum* (PENNINGTON AND MARTIN) **154**, 201
Aerobic, ultrastructure of, in antarctic fish (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205
Analysis of electromyograms (JAYNE, LAUDER, REILLY AND WAINWRIGHT) **154**, 557
Anterior byssus retractor of the mussel, intracellular pH (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Calcium utilization (BROOKS, HUDDART, LENNARD AND HILL) **149**, 379
Chill-coma temperature in insects (GOLLER AND ESCH) **150**, 221
Contractions of the squid stellate ganglion (SANCHEZ, NUÑO, BUCHANAN AND AUGUSTINE) **152**, 369
Effect of prestretch on work output (ETTEMA, HUIJING, VAN INGEN SCHENAU AND DE HAAN) **152**, 333
Effect of sprint training on metabolism in trout (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Effect of taurine (GALLER, HUTZLER AND HALLER) **152**, 255
Effect of temperature on fish heart (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
Effect of temperature on shortening velocity (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Fibre type use in a lizard (JAYNE, BENNETT AND LAUDER) **152**, 101
Force maintenance in the barnacle (IWAMOTO, MURAOKA, GOTO AND SUGI) **148**, 281
Force production in running insects (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Hypaxial, locomotor action in a lizard (CARRIER) **152**, 453
Inhibitory innervation (WOLF) **150**, 55

Insect, modulation by octopamine (O'GARA AND DREWES) **149**, 161
Ischaemic, from rat, effect of stimulation (CORSI, GRANATA AND HUDLICKA) **152**, 265
Mechanical power output in a moth (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Mechanical properties of, in shrimp (MEYHÖFER AND DANIEL) **151**, 435
Power output in flying birds (MARDEN) **149**, 511
Power output in swimming fish (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395
Regulation of intracellular pH in mussel ABRM (ZANGE, GRIESHABER AND JANS) **150**, 95
Role of series elastic structures (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121
Scaling effects on function (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453

Muskrat:
Myosin ATPase activity (McKEAN) **149**, 499

Mussel:
Intracellular pH of a catch muscle (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Regulation of pH in ABRM (ZANGE, GRIESHABER AND JANS) **150**, 95

Mutant:
Mice, synaptogenesis in the cerebellum (SOTELO) **153**, 225

Myosin:
ATPase activity in rodents (McKEAN) **149**, 499

***Myotis lucifugus*:**
Arrhythmic breathing during hibernation (THOMAS, CLOUTIER AND GAGNÉ) **149**, 395

***Myoxocephalus scorpius*:**
Muscle power output (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395

***Mytilus edulis*:**
Intracellular pH of a catch muscle (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Regulation of pH in ABRM (ZANGE, GRIESHABER AND JANS) **150**, 95

***Myxine glutinosa*:**
Cardiovascular dynamics (AXELSSON, FARRELL AND NILSSON) **151**, 297

***Nautilus pompilius*:**
Locomotor energetics (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383

Navigation:
In American and Italian pigeons (BENVENUTI, BROWN, GAGLIARDO AND NOZZOLINI) **148**, 235

***Negaprion brevirostris*:**
Swimming performance (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175

***Neptunea antiqua*:**
Temperature sensitivity of haemocyanin (BRIX, CONDÒ, COLOSIMO AND GIARDINA) **149**, 417

Nerve:
Effect of acclimation on conduction (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305

Nerve graft:
Regeneration of axons along a transplanted nerve (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199

Nervous system:
Of the locust (BRÄUNIG) **148**, 313

Neural control:
Of walking in locusts (WOLF) **152**, 281
Of cutaneous vascular resistance in the bullfrog (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425

Neuromodulation:
Of a locust stretch receptor by octopamine (RAMIREZ AND ORCHARD) **149**, 255
Of crustacean stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485

Neuromuscular junction:
Ca^{2+} channels and transmitter release (FENG AND DAI) **153**, 129
Regulation of (ATWOOD AND GOVIND) **153**, 105
Role of agrin in synapse formation (MAGILL-SOLC AND McMAHAN) **153**, 1

Neurone:
Crustacean, culture of (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Plateau-generating, in *Helix* (PIN, CREST, EHILE, JACQUET AND GOLA) **152**, 189; (CREST, EHILE, PIN, WATANABE AND GOLA) **152**, 211

Neuropeptides:
FMRFamide-like, distribution of, in the locust (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
From *Helix aspersa* (PRICE, LESSER, LEE, DOBLE AND GREENBERG) **154**, 421

Neuropharmacology:
Of L-glutamate (DUBAS) **148**, 501

Neurotransmitter:
Effect of L-glutamate on locust flight motoneurones (DUBAS) **148**, 501
Release at the neuromuscular junction (FENG AND DAI) **153**, 129

Nitrite:
Effect on red cell function in carp (JENSEN) **152**, 149

***Noctiluca miliaris*:**
Distribution of ion channels (OAMI, NAITOH AND SIBAOKA) **150**, 473
Nodes of Ranvier:
In lizard neurones, membrane currents (BENOIT) **151**, 405
Nonspiking interneurone:
Controlling crayfish abdominal posture (TOGA, TAKAHATA AND HISADA) **148**, 477
In a joint-control loop in the stick insect (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133
Noradrenaline:
Effect on trout respiration (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
Norepinephrine:
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Nostrils:
Role in breathing in *Rana pipiens* (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
***Notopterus chitala*:**
Kinematics of feeding (SANFORD AND LAUDER) **154**, 137
***Notothenis gibberifrons*:**
Ultrastructure of aerobic muscle (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205

Octopamine:
A modulator of crustacean stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Effects on cricket muscle (O'GARA AND DREWES) **149**, 161
Modulation of a locust stretch receptor (RAMIREZ AND ORCHARD) **149**, 255
***Octopus vulgaris*:**
Urine production (WELLS AND WELLS) **152**, 583
Vascular elasticity (SHADWICK AND NILSSON) **152**, 471
***Ocypode ceratophthalmus*:**
Visual system (ZEIL) **152**, 573
Ommatidial angles:
In *Mantispa styriaca* (EGGENREICH AND KRAL) **148**, 353
***Oncorhynchus mykiss*:**
Control of red cell metabolism (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Effect of catecholamines on respiration (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
Ion fluxes across the gills (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Oxygen uptake by phagocytes (NAGELKERKE, PANNEVIS, HOULIHAN AND SECOMBES) **154**, 339
Red blood cell metabolism (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
***Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*:**
Surface area–metabolism relationships (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
***Ondatra zibethicus*:**
Myosin ATPase activity (McKEAN) **149**, 499
Oniscidea:
Absorption of water vapour (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
***Oniscus asellus*:**
Absorption of water vapour (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
Ontogeny:
Of metabolism and heart function in a frog (BURGGREN, INFANTINO AND TOWNSEND) **152**, 129
***Oplophorus gracilirostris*:**
Haemocyanin function (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
***Opsanus beta*:**
Accumulation of Hepes in hepatocytes (WALSH) **148**, 495
Optic tectum:
Topographic cell map (TRISLER) **153**, 11
Optical system:
Of *Xenopus*, effect of magnetic fields (LEUCHT) **148**, 325
Optomotor response:
Control of, in flying locusts (HENSLER AND ROWELL) **149**, 191
***Oreochromis alcalicus grahami*:**
Effects of reducing water pH (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
***Oreochromis mossambicus*:**
Effect of acid exposure (VAN WAARDE, VAN DIJK, VAN DEN THILLART, VERHAGEN, ERKELENS, WENDELAAR BONGA, ADDINK AND LUGTENBURG) **154**, 223
Magnesium transport across the intestine (VAN DER VELDEN, GROOT, FLIK, POLAK AND KOLAR) **152**, 587
***Oreohelix*:**
Aestivation (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
Organic phosphates:
Effect on fish haemoglobins (PELSTER AND WEBER) **149**, 425
Orientation:
In American and Italian pigeons (BENVENUTI, BROWN, GAGLIARDO AND NOZZOLINI) **148**, 235
Orthoptera:
Evaporative cooling in grasshoppers (PRANGE) **154**, 463

Oscillation:
Of glial membrane potential (SCHOFIELD) **148**, 335
Oscillatory work:
By fish muscle (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Osmoregulation:
In a land crab (GREENAWAY, TAYLOR AND MORRIS) **152**, 505
In *Artemia salina* (HOLLIDAY, ROYE AND ROER) **151**, 279
In embryonic skates (GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM) **150**, 449
In *Manduca sexta* (DOW AND O'DONNELL) **150**, 247
Osteoglossomorph fish:
Kinematics of feeding (SANFORD AND LAUDER) **154**, 137
***Osteoglossum bicirrhosum*:**
Kinematics of feeding (SANFORD AND LAUDER) **154**, 137
Ostracod:
Eye movements in *Macrocypridina castanea* (LAND AND NILSSON) **148**, 221
Partial pressure of, in carp gill (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
***Otala lactea*:**
Metabolic control in aestivation (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
Regulation of pyruvate kinase (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
Outgrowth:
Of axonal processes in the developing frog retina (FRASER AND O'ROURKE) **153**, 61
Oxidation:
Of sulphide by mitochondria in a bivalve (O'BRIEN AND VETTER) **149**, 133
Oxygen:
Chemosensitivity in the crab (SIMMERS AND TRUCHOT) **148**, 181
Oxygen affinity:
Of carp methaemoglobin (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Oxygen binding:
By shrimp haemocyanin (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
By squid haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
To gastropod haemocyanin (BRIX, CONDÒ, COLOSIMO AND GIARDINA) **149**, 417
Oxygen consumption:
By an aestivating land snail (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
By trout red cells after exercise (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
During development in a frog (BURGGREN, INFANTINO AND TOWNSEND) **152**, 129
In hibernating bats (THOMAS, CLOUTIER AND GAGNÉ) **149**, 395
In little penguins (JOHANNESEN AND NICOL) **154**, 397
In swimming *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Of insects running uphill (FULL AND TULLIS) **149**, 307
Oxygen transport:
By crab haemolymph (LALLIER AND WALSH) **154**, 581
Oxygen uptake:
By trout blood cells (NAGELKERKE, PANNEVIS, HOULIHAN AND SECOMBES) **154**, 339
Cutaneous, in bullfrogs (PINDER AND FEDER) **154**, 67
Oxygen-carrying capacity:
Of fish haemoglobins (PELSTER AND WEBER) **149**, 425

***Pachygrapsus marmoratus*:**
Eye movements during walking (PAUL, NALBACH AND VARJÚ) **154**, 81
***Pacifastacus leniusculus*:**
Effect of taurine on heart muscle fibres (GALLER, HUTZLER AND HALLER) **152**, 255
***Palaemon elegans*:**
Water permeability (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
***Palaemon longirostris*:**
Water permeability (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
***Palaemonetes varians*:**
Water permeability (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
***Pandalus danae*:**
Mechanics of extensor muscle cells (MEYHÖFER AND DANIEL) **151**, 435
***Pantodon buchholzi*:**
Kinematics of feeding (SANFORD AND LAUDER) **154**, 137
***Parabuteo unicinctus*:**
Aerodynamics of gliding flight (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
Lift and power output in flight (MARDEN) **149**, 511
Profile drag coefficients (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Parasite drag:
Of a falcon (TUCKER) **149**, 449
***Parasphendale agrionina*:**
Evasive flight manoeuvres (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17; (YAGER AND MAY) **152**, 41

Patch-clamp:
Used to study acetylcholine channels (PENNINGTON AND MARTIN) **154**, 201
Used to study ion channels in cockroach neurones (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
Used to study ion channels in locust muscle (MILLER AND USHERWOOD) **154**, 45
Used to study Na^+ current in isolated cockroach neurones (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
Pattern generation:
By locust forewing stretch receptors (PEARSON AND RAMIREZ) **151**, 317
Patterning:
Neuronal, in the developing frog retina (FRASER AND O'ROURKE) **153**, 61
Pectoral fin reflex:
In the dogfish (PAUL AND ROBERTS) **148**, 403
Pedal neurones:
Role in the control of locomotion in a snail (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 405
Pelvis:
Role in ventilation in the pigeon (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263
Penguin:
Oxygen extraction by (JOHANNESEN AND NICOL) **154**, 397
Pentose phosphate shunt:
In trout red cells (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Peptide:
FMRFamide in the C3 neurone of *Helix* (BEWICK, COTTRELL AND PRICE) **148**, 201
Peptide sequences:
For cardioactive peptides from *Helix aspersa* (PRICE, LESSER, LEE, DOBLE AND GREENBERG) **154**, 421
***Perca flavescens*:**
Effect of temperature on heart muscle (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
Peregrine falcon:
Body drag (TUCKER) **149**, 449
Performance:
Of ischaemic rat slow muscles (CORSI, GRANATA AND HUDLICKA) **152**, 265
Of swimming carp, effect of temperature (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Pericyte:
In the squid stellate ganglion (SANCHEZ, NUÑO, BUCHANAN AND AUGUSTINE) **152**, 369
***Periplaneta americana*:**
Control of cuticular water permeability (CROGHAN AND NOBLE-NESBITT) **149**, 505
Cost of terrestrial locomotion (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233
Current flow across the blood–brain barrier (SMITH AND SHIPLEY) **154**, 371
Energetics of uphill running (FULL AND TULLIS) **149**, 307
GABA-activated chloride channels (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
Oscillations of glial membrane potential (SCHOFIELD) **148**, 335
Sodium current in isolated neurones (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
Permeability:
Control of, in insect cuticle (CROGHAN AND NOBLE-NESBITT) **149**, 505
Of euryhaline prawns (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
pH:
Effect on *Oreochromis* (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Extracellular, in hypercapnic toads and frogs (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Gradient across *Manduca sexta* midgut (DOW AND O'DONNELL) **150**, 247
In midgut of *Manduca sexta* (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 467
In the carp red cell (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Intracellular, in acid-exposed fish (VAN WAARDE, VAN DIJK, VAN DEN THILLART, VERHAGEN, ERKELENS, WENDELAAR BONGA, ADDINK AND LUGTENBURG) **154**, 223
Intracellular, in mussel ABRM (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Intracellular, in trout red cells (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257
Intracellular, of squid haemocytes (HEMING, VANOYE, BROWN AND BIDANI) **148**, 385
Intracellular, of toadfish hepatocytes (WALSH) **148**, 495
Of trout red blood cells (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Of water, effect on acidification of expired water in trout (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
Regulation in mussel catch muscle (ZANGE, GRIESHABER AND JANS) **150**, 95
Phagocytes:
Oxygen uptake by (NAGELKERKE, PANNEVIS, HOULIHAN AND SECOMBES) **154**, 339

***Philosamia cynthia*:**
Leucine uptake in the midgut (SACCHI, GIORDANA, CAMPANINI, BONFANTI AND HANOZET) **149**, 207
Phonotaxis:
In flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177
***Phormia regina*:**
Energy processing (HAINSWORTH, FISHER AND PRECUP) **150**, 257
Photoinactivation:
Of barnacle interneurones (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Photoreceptors:
In crayfish (PICONES AND ARÉCHIGA) **150**, 111
pH-stat:
Used to measure alkalization in eel intestine (ANDO AND SUBRAMANYAM) **150**, 381
Pigeon:
Effects of intranasal anaesthetics (DORNFELDT AND BILO) **149**, 95
Homing in American and Italian pigeons (BENVENUTI, BROWN, GAGLIARDO AND NOZZOLINI) **148**, 235
Ventilatory movements of the pelvis (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263
Pike:
Fast-start performance (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Pill bug:
Stretch receptor organs (NIIDA, SADAKANE AND YAMAGUCHI) **149**, 515
***Pipistrellus pipistrellus*:**
Intermittent gliding flight (THOMAS, JONES, RAYNER AND HUGHES) **149**, 407
Resting ventilation rate (HAYS, WEBB, FRENCH AND SPEAKMAN) **150**, 443
Placentals:
Arousal from hibernation (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
***Planorbis corneus*:**
Control of locomotion (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 389, 405
Plasticity:
In the development of the mammalian visual cortex (KALIL) **153**, 261
Of postsynaptic neurones (HAMORI) **153**, 251
Of synapses in the cerebellum (SOTELO) **153**, 225
Synaptic, in the mammalian visual cortex (SINGER) **153**, 177
Pleopods:
Ventilatory cycling during water vapour absorption (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
^{31}P-NMR:
Used to study acid–base balance (VAN WAARDE, VAN DIJK, VAN DEN THILLART, VERHAGEN, ERKELENS, WENDELAAR BONGA, ADDINK AND LUGTENBURG) **154**, 223
Polar curve:
For falcon flight (TUCKER) **149**, 449
For hawk flight (TUCKER AND HEINE) **149**, 469
***Porcellio scaber*:**
Absorption of water vapour (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
***Portunus xantusii*:**
Luminescent flash avoidance (GROBER) **148**, 415, 427
Potassium:
Release from carp red cells (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Transport across eel intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367
Transport across *Manduca sexta* midgut (DOW AND O'DONNELL) **150**, 247
Uptake across the gills of rainbow trout (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Uptake in bivalves (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Potassium channel:
In cultured locust muscle (MILLER AND USHERWOOD) **154**, 45
In growth cones of *Helix* neurones (GREEN, POWELL AND COTTRELL) **149**, 78
In lizard nodal membranes (BENOIT) **151**, 405
Potassium currents:
In *Drosophila* muscle (SINGH AND WU) **152**, 59
Potential:
In insect flight muscle (GOLLER AND ESCH) **150**, 221
Power:
Of flying birds (MARDEN) **149**, 511
Output of moth flight muscle (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Output of muscle in swimming fish (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395
Requirements for bumblebee flight (DUDLEY AND ELLINGTON) **148**, 53
Praying mantis:
Coordination of strike movements (CORRETTE) **148**, 147
Evasive flight manoeuvres (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17; (YAGER AND MAY) **152**, 41
Predictability:
Of jaw muscle activity in cats (GANS, GORNIAK AND MORGAN) **151**, 1

Prestretch:
Effect on muscle work (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121
Effect on work output of rat muscle (ETTEMA, HUIJING, VAN INGEN SCHENAU AND DE HAAN) **152**, 333
Prey capture:
In *Mantispa styriaca* (EGGENREICH AND KRAL) **148**, 353
In the praying mantis (CORRETTE) **148**, 147
Proboscis:
Taste sensitivity in *Sarcophaga* (MITCHELL, SMITH, ALBERT AND WHITEHEAD) **150**, 19
Proboscis muscle:
Of a mollusc, calcium utilization (BROOKS, HUDDART, LENNARD AND HILL) **149**, 379
***Procambarus clarkii*:**
Directional sensitivity of the equilibrium system (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **152**, 305
Dual motor output interneurones (MURCHISON AND LARIMER) **150**, 269
Identified nonspiking interneurones (TOGA, TAKAHATA AND HISADA) **148**, 477
Inhibition of escape (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577
Modulation of retinal sensitivity (ARÉCHIGA, BAÑUELOS, FRIXIONE, PICONES AND RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA) **150**, 123
Moulting (WHEATLY AND IGNASZEWSKI) **151**, 469
Properties of retinal photoreceptors (PICONES AND ARÉCHIGA) **150**, 111
Uropod proprioceptors (FIELD, NEWLAND AND HISADA) **154**, 179
Vibration-sensitive statocyst interneurone (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **149**, 361
Proctolin:
A modulator of crustacean stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Proline:
Transport by starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Proprioceptor:
In the locust forewing (PEARSON AND RAMIREZ) **151**, 317
On crayfish uropods (FIELD, NEWLAND AND HISADA) **154**, 179
***Pycnopodia helianthoides*:**
Proline transport by starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Pyloric caeca:
Of starfish, proline transport (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Pyruvate kinase:
Regulation of, in a snail (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321

Quinidine:
Used to block K^+ currents in *Drosophila* muscle (SINGH AND WU) **152**, 59
Quisqualate:
Initiates leech swimming (BRODFUEHRER AND COHEN) **154**, 567

Radar:
Used to measure ventilation rate in a bat (HAYS, WEBB, FRENCH AND SPEAKMAN) **150**, 443
Radioimmunoassay:
Used to measure distribution of neuropeptides in the locust (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
Rainbow trout:
Acidification of expired water (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
Chloride uptake (BATTRAM AND EDDY) **148**, 489
Control of red cell metabolism (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Effect of catecholamines on respiration (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
Effects of catecholamines on respiration (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Fast-start performance (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Ion fluxes across the gills (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Red blood cell metabolism (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Role of the spleen (WELLS AND WEBER) **150**, 461

***Raja eglanteria*:**
Accumulation of taurine in embryonic heart (GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM) **150**, 449
Ram ventilation:
In tuna (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
Ram-gill ventilation:
In swimming sharks (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
***Rana catesbeiana*:**
Autonomic control of cutaneous vascular resistance (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425
Compensation of hypercapnia (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Cutaneous gas exchange (PINDER AND FEDER) **154**, 67

***Rana pipiens*:**
Mechanism of ventilation (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
Rat:
Effect of prestretch on muscle work output (ETTEMA, HUIJING, VAN INGEN SCHENAU AND DE HAAN) **152**, 333
Role of series elastic structures in muscle work (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121
Receptor:
For acetylcholine in a cockroach motor neurone (DAVID AND SATTELLE) **151**, 21
For octopamine on cricket muscle (O'GARA AND DREWES) **149**, 161
Recruitment:
Of crustacean synapses (ATWOOD AND GOVIND) **153**, 105
Red blood cell:
Control of metabolism, in trout (WOOD, WALSH, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 491
Metabolism of, in trout (WALSH, WOOD, THOMAS AND PERRY) **154**, 475
Of trout, adrenergic control of pH (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257
Transport of amino acids in hagfish (FINCHAM, WOLOWYCK AND YOUNG) **154**, 355. **154**, 257
Red blood cells:
Effects of catecholamines in trout (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Function in carp (JENSEN) **152**, 149
Re-development:
Of leech synapses (ZHANG, ZHU, WANG, ZHANG AND ZOU) **153**, 47
Reflectance basking:
In butterflies (HEINRICH) **154**, 31
Reflex response:
To hypoxia in catfish (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Regeneration:
Of appendages in moulting firebrats (BUCK AND EDWARDS) **151**, 341
Of retinal ganglion cell axons (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199
Respiration:
Air-sac function in the chicken (BRACKENBURY AND AMAKU) **152**, 93
Fictive, in the newborn opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
In a desert ant (LIGHTON) **151**, 71
In *Rana pipiens* (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
In trout, effect of catecholamines (AOTA, HOLMGREN, GALLAUGHER AND RANDALL) **151**, 57
Measured in resting bats (HAYS, WEBB, FRENCH AND SPEAKMAN) **150**, 443
Ventilatory movements in the pigeon (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263
Respiratory burst:
In trout blood cells (NAGELKERKE, PANNEVIS, HOULIHAN AND SECOMBES) **154**, 339
Respiratory exchange ratio:
In trout red cells (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Responses:
Of a crab to luminescent flashes (GROBER) **148**, 415, 427
Resting potential:
In an identified cockroach neurone (DAVID AND SATTELLE) **151**, 21
Retina:
Synaptogenesis after axotomy (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199
Topographic cell map (TRISLER) **153**, 11
Retinal sensitivity:
Modulation of, in crayfish (ARÉCHIGA, BAÑUELOS, FRIXIONE, PICONES AND RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA) **150**, 123
Retinogeniculate pathway:
Development of (SO, CAMPBELL AND LIEBERMAN) **153**, 85
Retzius cell:
Mapping of ion channels (GARCÍA, GRUMBACHER-REINERT, BOOKMAN AND REUTER) **150**, 1
Synaptic development in the leech (ZHANG, ZHU, WANG, ZHANG AND ZOU) **153**, 47
Rhythmic bursting:
Of *Aplysia* neurones (KLEINFELD, PARSONS, RACCUIA-BEHLING, SALZBERG AND OBAID) **154**, 237
Rock lobster:
Sensory influences on locomotion (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 89, 113
Root effect:
In fish haemoglobins (PELSTER AND WEBER) **149**, 425
Rubidium:
Uptake in bivalves (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Running:
Mechanics of, in the cockroach (FULL AND TU) **148**, 129
***Rutilus rutilus*:**
Swimming energetics (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343

Salinity:
Effect on permeability of euryhaline prawns (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
***Salmo gairdneri*:**
Acidification of expired water (LIN AND RANDALL) **149**, 149
Adrenergic control of red cell pH (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257
Chloride uptake (BATTRAM AND EDDY) **148**, 489
Effect of sprint training on muscle metabolism (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Effects of catecholamines on respiration (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
Fast-start performance (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Na^+/H^+ exchange in erythrocytes (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
Role of the spleen (WELLS AND WEBER) **150**, 461
Thresholds for directional hearing (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113
Transport of glucose by erythrocytes (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Salmon:
Surface area–metabolism relationships (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
Sampling rate:
Effect on analysis of electromyograms (JAYNE, LAUDER, REILLY AND WAINWRIGHT) **154**, 557
Sarcomere length:
In swimming carp (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
***Sarcophaga bullata*:**
Coding mechanism for gustatory sensilla (MITCHELL, SMITH, ALBERT AND WHITEHEAD) **150**, 19
Scales:
Loss of, effect on moulting in firebrats (BUCK AND EDWARDS) **151**, 341
Scaling:
Of ATP-supplying enzymes in fish muscle (SOMERO AND CHILDRESS) **149**, 319
Of moment of inertia of bird wings (KIRKPATRICK) **151**, 489
Of muscle function in cod (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Of respiratory surfaces in salmon (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
***Schistocerca gregaria*:**
Buffering of haemolymph (HARRISON, WONG AND PHILLIPS) **154**, 573
Distribution of FMRFamide-like peptides (ROBB AND EVANS) **149**, 335
Potassium channels in cultured muscle (MILLER AND USHERWOOD) **154**, 45
***Schistocerca nitens*:**
Evaporative cooling (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Scope for activity:
In fish larvae (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
SCP:
And related peptides from *Helix aspersa* (PRICE, LESSER, LEE, DOBLE AND GREENBERG) **154**, 421
***Scyliorhinus canicula*:**
Spinal neuronal activity during the pectoral fin reflex (PAUL AND ROBERTS) **148**, 403
Sea urchin:
Control of beat frequency of flagella (ESHEL, SHINGYOJI, YOSHIMURA, GIBBONS, GIBBONS AND TAKAHASHI) **152**, 441
***Semibalanus cariosus*:**
Projection interneurones (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Sensory feedback:
Role in walking in the rock lobster (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 89
Sensory neurone:
Synapse development (FRANK AND MENDELSON) **153**, 71
***Sepioteuthis lessoniana*:**
Intracellular pH of haemocytes (HEMING, VANOYE, BROWN AND BIDANI) **148**, 385
Septal nuclei:
Ratio of spine to shaft synapses (RAISMAN AND FIELD) **153**, 277
Series elastic components:
Role in muscle work (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121
Serotonin:
A modulator of crustacean stretch receptors (PASZTOR AND MACMILLAN) **152**, 485
Effect on intracellular pH in mussel ABRM (ZANGE, PÖRTNER, JANS AND GRIESHABER) **150**, 81
Effect on ion exchange in mussel ABRM (ZANGE, GRIESHABER AND JANS) **150**, 95
In the brain of anoxic carp (NILSSON) **150**, 295
Role in modulation of crayfish retinal sensitivity (ARÉCHIGA, BAÑUELOS, FRIXIONE, PICONES AND RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA) **150**, 123
***Shaker*:**
Potassium currents in a *Drosophila* mutant (SINGH AND WU) **152**, 59

Shark:
Blood gas transport (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
Swimming performance (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
Short-circuit current:
Across caterpillar midgut (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 425
Shortening velocity:
In barnacle striated muscle (IWAMOTO, MURAOKA, GOTO AND SUGI) **148**, 281
Shrimp:
Mechanics of extensor muscle cells (MEYHÖFER AND DANIEL) **151**, 435
Respiratory function of haemocyanin (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167
Single-channel recording:
From dissociated cockroach neurones (MALÉCOT AND SATTELLE) **151**, 495
Skate:
Accumulation of taurine in embryonic heart (GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM) **150**, 449
Skin:
Vascular perfusion of, in the bullfrog (MALVIN AND RIEDEL) **152**, 425
Skinned fibre:
From crayfish muscle, effect of taurine (GALLER, HUTZLER AND HALLER) **152**, 255
Skipjack tuna:
Ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
***Slowpoke*:**
Potassium currents in a *Drosophila* mutant (SINGH AND WU) **152**, 59
Smallmouth bass:
Effect of temperature on heart muscle (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
Snail:
Aestivation in *Otala lactea* (BROOKS AND STOREY) **151**, 193
Aestivation (REES AND HAND) **152**, 77
Calcium channels in heart ventricle cells (BREZDEN AND GARDNER) **150**, 187
Cardioactive peptides from *Helix aspersa* (PRICE, LESSER, LEE, DOBLE AND GREENBERG) **154**, 421
Control of locomotion (DELIAGINA AND ORLOVSKY) **152**, 389, 405
Regulation of pyruvate kinase (WHITWAM AND STOREY) **154**, 321
Soda lake:
Effect of water on *Oreochromis* (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Sodium:
Effect on magnesium transport across fish intestine (VAN DER VELDEN, GROOT, FLIK, POLAK AND KOLAR) **152**, 587
Transport across eel intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367
Uptake across the gills of rainbow trout (GOSS AND WOOD) **152**, 521, 549
Uptake by perfused crab gill (BURNETT AND TOWLE) **149**, 293
Sodium channel:
In lizard nodal membranes (BENOIT) **151**, 405
In the membrane of *Noctiluca miliaris* (OAMI, NAITOH AND SIBAOKA) **150**, 473
Sodium chloride:
Transport in *Artemia salina* (HOLLIDAY, ROYE AND ROER) **151**, 279
Sodium current:
In isolated cockroach neurones (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387
Sodium/proton exchange:
In trout erythrocytes (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
In trout red cells (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257
Soldier crab:
Escape reaction (NALBACH) **148**, 483
***Solemya reidi*:**
Mitochondrial sulphide oxidation (O'BRIEN AND VETTER) **149**, 133
Sound:
Production of, in a cicada (YOUNG) **151**, 41
Specificity:
Neuronal, in the developing frog retina (FRASER AND O'ROURKE) **153**, 61
Of synaptic connections (FRANK AND MENDELSON) **153**, 71
Spinal circuit:
In the dogfish pectoral fin reflex (PAUL AND ROBERTS) **148**, 403
Spinal reflexes:
In the CNS of the newborn opossum (NICHOLLS, STEWART, ERULKAR AND SAUNDERS) **152**, 1
Spleen:
Role in exercised trout (WELLS AND WEBER) **150**, 461
Sprint training:
Effect on trout muscle metabolism (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
***Squalus acanthias*:**
Role of magnetic statoconia (HANSON, WESTERBERG AND ÖBLAD) **151**, 205

Squid:
Contractions of the stellate ganglion (SANCHEZ, NUÑO, BUCHANAN AND AUGUSTINE) **152**, 369
Effect of pH on haemocyanin (PÖRTNER) **150**, 407
Intracellular pH of haemocytes (HEMING, VANOYE, BROWN AND BIDANI) **148**, 385
Stamina:
In trout, effect of training (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Starfish:
Proline transport by starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Statoconia:
Magnetic, role in the dogfish (HANSON, WESTERBERG AND ÖBLAD) **151**, 205
Statocyst interneurone:
In the crayfish (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **149**, 361
Steering:
By flying locusts (HENSLER AND ROWELL) **149**, 191
In flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **151**, 485
In flying locusts (WOLF) **150**, 55
In the flying locust (BAADER) **151**, 109
Stereology:
Of aerobic muscle in antarctic fish (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205
Stick insect:
Nonspiking interneurones in a joint-control loop (BÜSCHGES) **151**, 133
Stimulation:
Effect on ischaemic rat slow muscles (CORSI, GRANATA AND HUDLICKA) **152**, 265
Of rat muscle, effect of prestretch on work output (ETTEMA, HUIJING, VAN INGEN SCHENAU AND DE HAAN) **152**, 333
Stomatogastric ganglion:
Culture of neurones (GRAF AND COOKE) **149**, 521
Of the locust (BRÄUNIG) **148**, 313
Storage:
Of food energy in blowflies (HAINSWORTH, FISHER AND PRECUP) **150**, 257
Strand receptor:
Innervation of, in the locust (BRÄUNIG) **148**, 313
Stretch receptor:
In an isopod (NIIDA, SADAKANE AND YAMAGUCHI) **149**, 515
In the locust forewing (PEARSON AND RAMIREZ) **151**, 317
Modulation by octopamine in the locust (RAMIREZ AND ORCHARD) **149**, 255
Sulphide:
Oxidation by *Solemya reidi* mitochondria (O'BRIEN AND VETTER) **149**, 133
Surface area:
Cutaneous and branchial, in salmon (ROMBOUGH AND MOROZ) **154**, 1
Surface tension:
Role in adhesion by aphids (DIXON, CROGHAN AND GOWING) **152**, 243
Survival:
Of *Drosophila melanogaster* at low temperature (CZAJKA AND LEE) **148**, 245
Swimmeret:
Activation of motor output in crayfish (MURCHISON AND LARIMER) **150**, 269
Swimming:
Effect of temperature on carp (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Effect on blood gas transport in the shark (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
Energetics of, in fish larvae (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
Energetics of, in *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Fast-start performance in trout and pike (HARPER AND BLAKE) **150**, 321
Fish muscle power output (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395
Initiation of, in the leech (BRODFUEHRER AND COHEN) **154**, 567
Of sharks in a water tunnel (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
Scaling effects on muscle function (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **151**, 453
Scaling of ATP-supplying enzymes in fish muscle (SOMERO AND CHILDRESS) **149**, 319
Swimming speed:
In a teleost adapted to an extremely alkaline environment (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Symbiosis:
In a gutless mollusc (O'BRIEN AND VETTER) **149**, 133
Synapse:
Between motion-detecting neurones in locust (RIND) **149**, 21
Chemical, between cultured leech neurones (NICHOLLS, LIU, PAYTON AND KUFFLER) **153**, 141
Electrical, between cultured leech neurones (NICHOLLS, LIU, PAYTON AND KUFFLER) **153**, 141
Formation in the cerebellum of mutant mice (SOTELO) **153**, 225

Re-development of, in the leech (ZHANG, ZHU, WANG, ZHANG AND ZOU) **153**, 47
Regeneration of (HAMORI) **153**, 251
Regulation of, in crustacean neurones (ATWOOD AND GOVIND) **153**, 105
Role of agrin in formation (MAGILL-SOLC AND McMAHAN) **153**, 1
Transient, in the developing retinogeniculate pathway (SO, CAMPBELL AND LIEBERMAN) **153**, 85

Synaptic connections:
Specificity of (FRANK AND MENDELSON) **153**, 71

Synaptic plasticity:
In the mammalian visual cortex (SINGER) **153**, 177

Synaptogenesis:
After deafferentation (KAWAMURA, MURASE AND YUASA) **153**, 289
By cultured *Aplysia* neurones (KLEINFELD, PARSONS, RACCUIA-BEHLING, SALZBERG AND OBAID) **154**, 237
By regenerating mammalian axons (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199
In the adult rat brain (RAISMAN AND FIELD) **153**, 277
In the mammalian central visual pathway (KALIL) **153**, 261

***Systellapsis debilis*:**
Haemocyanin function (SANDERS AND CHILDRESS) **152**, 167

Tail muscles:
Role in ventilation in the pigeon (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263

Tailflip:
Inhibition of, in a crayfish (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577

Taste:
In the fleshfly (MITCHELL, SMITH, ALBERT AND WHITEHEAD) **150**, 19

Taurine:
Accumulation in embryonic skate heart (GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM) **150**, 449
Effects on skinned muscle fibres (GALLER, HUTZLER AND HALLER) **152**, 255

Teeth:
Iron-rich, in the butterflyfish (SPARKS, MOTTA, SHELLIS, WADE AND MANN) **151**, 371

***Teleogryllus commodus*:**
Cost of terrestrial locomotion (FULL, ZUCCARELLO AND TULLIS) **150**, 233

***Teleogryllus oceanicus*:**
Leg-induced steering in flight (MAY AND HOY) **151**, 485
Modulation of muscle by octopamine (O'GARA AND DREWES) **149**, 161
Ultrasound-induced yaw movements in flight (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177

Temperature:
Effect of acclimation on carp nerve (HARPER, WATT, HANCOCK AND MACDONALD) **154**, 305
Effect on arousal from hibernation (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
Effect on cardiac vagal action in the toad (COURTICE) **149**, 439
Effect on fish heart muscle (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
Effect on muscle in carp (ROME, FUNKE AND ALEXANDER) **154**, 163
Effect on muscle recruitment in a lizard (JAYNE, BENNETT AND LAUDER) **152**, 101
Effect on Na^+/H^+ exchange in trout erythrocytes (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
Effect on oxygen binding of gastropod haemocyanin (BRIX, CONDÒ, COLOSIMO AND GIARDINA) **149**, 417
Effect on permeability of euryhaline prawns (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
Effect on power output of moth flight muscle (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Effect on ventilation in carp (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Effect on ventilation in honeybees (LIGHTON AND LOVEGROVE) **154**, 509
Of chill-coma in insect flight muscle (GOLLER AND ESCH) **150**, 221

***Tenodera aridifolia sinensis*:**
Coordination of strike movements (CORRETTE) **148**, 147

***Tetraclita squamosa*:**
Force maintenance in striated muscle (IWAMOTO, MURAOKA, GOTO AND SUGI) **148**, 281

Tetrodotoxin:
Effect on development of the mammalian visual cortex (KALIL) **153**, 261

Thalamus:
Plasticity of postsynaptic neurones (HAMORI) **153**, 251

Thermal shock:
Effect on survival of *Drosophila* at low temperature (CZAJKA AND LEE) **148**, 245

***Thermobia domestica*:**
Instar duration (BUCK AND EDWARDS) **151**, 341
Thermoregulation:
In butterflies (HEINRICH) **154**, 31
In grasshoppers (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Threshold:
For directional hearing in fish (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113
***Thunnus albacares*:**
Ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
Tilapia:
Magnesium transport across the intestine (VAN DER VELDEN, GROOT, FLIK, POLAK AND KOLAR) **152**, 587
Tissue culture:
Of leech Retzius cells (GARCÍA, GRUMBACHER-REINERT, BOOKMAN AND REUTER) **150**, 1
***Tmethis pulchripennis*:**
Evaporative cooling (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Toad:
Compensation of hypercapnia (TOEWS AND STIFFLER) **148**, 293
Effect of temperature on cardiac vagal action (COURTICE) **149**, 439
Toadfish:
Accumulation of Hepes in hepatocytes (WALSH) **148**, 495
Tobacco hornworm:
Alkalization of midgut lumen (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 467
Ion transport across midgut (CHAMBERLIN) **150**, 425
Tongue-bite apparatus:
Role in fish feeding (SANFORD AND LAUDER) **154**, 137
Tonic response:
Of an isopod stretch receptor (NIIDA, SADAKANE AND YAMAGUCHI) **149**, 515
Topographic gradient:
Of cell surface proteins (TRISLER) **153**, 11
Torpor:
Arousal from (GEISER AND BAUDINETTE) **151**, 349
Training:
Effect on trout muscle metabolism (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Transmitters:
In the monkey visual cortex (JONES) **153**, 155
Transplantation:
Of embryonic brain tissue (RAISMAN AND FIELD) **153**, 277
Of nervous tissue in adult rodents (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199
Of rat brain tissue (KAWAMURA, MURASE AND YUASA) **153**, 289
Transport:
Of agrin-like molecules in motor neurones (MAGILL-SOLC AND MCMAHAN) **153**, 1
Of amino acids in hagfish red cells (FINCHAM, WOLOWYCK AND YOUNG) **154**, 355
Of glucose, by fish erythrocytes (TSE AND YOUNG) **148**, 367
Of leucine, by insect midgut (SACCHI, GIORDANA, CAMPANINI, BONFANTI AND HANOZET) **149**, 207
Of potassium and rubidium by bivalves (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Of proline by starfish pyloric caeca (AHEARN) **150**, 453
Of sodium chloride in *Artemia salina* (HOLLIDAY, ROYE AND ROER) **151**, 279
***Trematomus newnesi*:**
Ultrastructure of aerobic muscle (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205
***Triakis semifasciata*:**
Blood gas transport (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
Swimming performance (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
Trout:
Adrenergic control of red cell pH (NIKINMAA, TIIHONEN AND PAAJASTE) **154**, 257
Effect of sprint training on muscle metabolism (PEARSON, SPRIET AND STEVENS) **149**, 45
Na^+/H^+ exchange in erythrocytes (COSSINS AND KILBEY) **148**, 303
Oxygen uptake by phagocytes (NAGELKERKE, PANNEVIS, HOULIHAN AND SECOMBES) **154**, 339
Thresholds for directional hearing (SCHELLART AND BUWALDA) **149**, 113
Tunnel respirometer:
Used to measure cost of swimming in fish larvae (KAUFMANN) **150**, 343
Turning:
Induced by ultrasound in flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177
Tympanum:
Role in sound production in a cicada (YOUNG) **151**, 41

Ultrasonic hearing:
In a praying mantis (YAGER, MAY AND FENTON) **152**, 17; (YAGER AND MAY) **152**, 41
Ultrasonic telemetering:
Of swimming *Nautilus* (O'DOR, WELLS AND WELLS) **154**, 383
Ultrasound:
Effect on flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177
Steering responses of flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **151**, 485
Ultrastructure:
Of aerobic muscle in antarctic fish (LONDRAVILLE AND SIDELL) **150**, 205
Of ischaemic rat slow muscles (CORSI, GRANATA AND HUDLICKA) **152**, 265
Unionid:
Potassium and rubidium uptake (DIETZ AND BYRNE) **150**, 395
Urate:
No accumulation in the haemolymph of exercised crabs (LALLIER AND WALSH) **154**, 581
Urea excretion:
In a teleost adapted to an extremely alkaline environment (WRIGHT, PERRY, RANDALL, WOOD AND BERGMAN) **151**, 361
Urine:
Formation of, in a land crab (GREENAWAY, TAYLOR AND MORRIS) **152**, 505
Production of, in *Octopus* (WELLS AND WELLS) **152**, 583
Uropod:
Proprioceptors in crayfish (FIELD, NEWLAND AND HISADA) **154**, 179

Vagus nerve:
Effect of section on hypoxic reflexes in catfish (BURLESON AND SMATRESK) **154**, 407
Effect on toad heart (COURTICE) **149**, 439
***Varanus exanthematicus*:**
Speed, temperature and muscle recruitment (JAYNE, BENNETT AND LAUDER) **152**, 101
Variance:
A coding mechanism for fly gustatory sensilla (MITCHELL, SMITH, ALBERT AND WHITEHEAD) **150**, 19
Vascular pressure:
In a swimming shark (LAI, GRAHAM AND BURNETT) **151**, 161
Ventilation:
Control of, in the crab (DiCAPRIO) **154**, 519
Discontinuous, in honeybees (LIGHTON AND LOVEGROVE) **154**, 509
During evaporative cooling in grasshoppers (PRANGE) **154**, 463
Effects of catecholamines in trout (PLAYLE, MUNGER AND WOOD) **152**, 353
In a desert ant (LIGHTON) **151**, 71
In cold-exposed penguins (JOHANNESEN AND NICOL) **154**, 397
Mechanism of, in *Rana pipiens* (VITALIS AND SHELTON) **154**, 537
Of gills, in carp (GLASS, ANDERSEN, KRUHØFFER, WILLIAMS AND HEISLER) **148**, 1
Rate in resting bats (HAYS, WEBB, FRENCH AND SPEAKMAN) **150**, 443
Ventilation volume:
Of swimming tunas (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491
Ventilatory muscles:
In the pigeon (BAUMEL, WILSON AND BERGREN) **151**, 263
Vibrating probe:
Used to study current flow across an insect blood–brain barrier (SMITH AND SHIPLEY) **154**, 371
Vibration reception:
In the crayfish (NAKAGAWA AND HISADA) **149**, 361
Visceral nervous system:
Of the locust (BRÄUNIG) **148**, 313
Viscosity:
Of shrimp muscle cells (MEYHÖFER AND DANIEL) **151**, 435
Vision:
Edge fixation in walking flies (OSORIO, SRINIVASAN AND PINTER) **149**, 281
In a deep-sea ostracod (LAND AND NILSSON) **148**, 221
Modulation of retinal sensitivity in crayfish (ARÉCHIGA, BAÑUELOS, FRIXIONE, PICONES AND RODRÍGUEZ-SOSA) **150**, 123
Of *Apis mellifera* (IBBOTSON AND GOODMAN) **148**, 255
Properties of crayfish retinal photoreceptors (PICONES AND ARÉCHIGA) **150**, 111
Visual cortex:
Formation of cooperative cell assemblies (SINGER) **153**, 177
Influence of action potentials on development (KALIL) **153**, 261
Role of afferent activity in function (JONES) **153**, 155
Visual field:
In *Mantispa styriaca* (EGGENREICH AND KRAL) **148**, 353

Visual flow field:
In walking crabs (BARNES) **154**, 99
In walking crabs (PAUL, NALBACH AND VARJÚ) **154**, 81
Visual reflex:
In the pigeon, effect of local anaesthetics (DORNFELDT AND BILO) **149**, 95
Visual system:
Development of (SO, CAMPBELL AND LIEBERMAN) **153**, 85
Mammalian, synaptogenesis after axotomy (AGUAYO, BRAY, RASMINSKY, ZWIMPFER, CARTER AND VIDAL-SANZ) **153**, 199
Motion detection in locust brain (RIND) **149**, 1, 21
Of a crab (ZEIL) **152**, 573
The shadow reflex in the barnacle (GWILLIAM AND STUART) **151**, 83
Voltage-clamp:
Used to study ion channels in a cockroach neurone (DAVID AND SATTELLE) **151**, 21
Used to study Na^+ current in isolated cockroach neurones (LAPIED, MALÉCOT AND PELHATE) **151**, 387

Walking:
Activity of common inhibitor motoneurones in locusts (WOLF) **152**, 281
Backward, in a crayfish (BEALL, LANGLEY AND EDWARDS) **152**, 577
In the rock lobster (MÜLLER AND CLARAC) **148**, 89, 113
Role of hypaxial muscles in a lizard (CARRIER) **152**, 453
Water:
Absorption of vapour, by isopods (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
Permeability of euryhaline prawns (CAMPBELL AND JONES) **150**, 145
Permeability to, of insect cuticle (CROGHAN AND NOBLE-NESBITT) **149**, 505
Transport across eel intestine (ANDO) **150**, 367.
Water activity:
Threshold for vapour absorption (WRIGHT AND MACHIN) **154**, 13
Water balance:
In *Octopus* (WELLS AND WELLS) **152**, 583
Water loss:
In a desert ant (LIGHTON) **151**, 71
Water tunnel:
Used to study shark swimming (GRAHAM, DEWAR, LAI, LOWELL AND ARCE) **151**, 175
White noise analysis:
By fly campaniform sensilla (DICKINSON) **151**, 219
***Whitmania pigra*:**
Development of synapses (ZHANG, ZHU, WANG, ZHANG AND ZOU) **153**, 47
Windkessel model:
For pressure changes in the circulatory system of an octopus (SHADWICK AND NILSSON) **152**, 471
Wing:
Encoding properties of fly campaniform sensilla (DICKINSON) **151**, 219, 245
Moment of inertia, in birds (KIRKPATRICK) **151**, 489
Morphology of, in bumblebees (DUDLEY AND ELLINGTON) **148**, 19
Work:
Effect of prestretch on output of rat muscle (ETTEMA, HUIJING, VAN INGEN SCHENAU AND DE HAAN) **152**, 333
Enhancement of in rat muscle (ETTEMA, VAN SOEST AND HUIJING) **154**, 121
Oscillatory, in muscle of swimming fish (ALTRINGHAM AND JOHNSTON) **148**, 395
Output of moth flight muscle (STEVENSON AND JOSEPHSON) **149**, 61
Partitioning of, in limb-loaded dogs (STEUDEL) **154**, 287

***Xenopus*:**
Neuromuscular junction (FENG AND DAI) **153**, 129
Patterning of nerve connections (FRASER AND O'ROURKE) **153**, 61
***Xenopus laevis*:**
Effect of magnetic fields on gravity reception (LEUCHT) **148**, 325
Xylocaine:
Effect on homing pigeons (DORNFELDT AND BILO) **149**, 95

Yaw:
Induced by ultrasound in flying crickets (MAY AND HOY) **149**, 177
Yellow perch:
Effect of temperature on heart muscle (BAILEY AND DRIEDZIC) **149**, 239
Yellowfin tuna:
Ventilation volume (JONES, BRILL, BUTLER, BUSHNELL AND HEIEIS) **149**, 491